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THE
CHINA COLLECTOR'S
POCKET COMPANION



MRS. BURY PALLISER

Marks.

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THE

Mary Fintime
1874

CHINA COLLECTOR'S

Pocket Companion.

By MRS. BURY PALLISER.

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"I know it by this mark."

SHAKSPEARE.  
~~~~~



LONDON :

SAMPSON LOW, MARSTON, LOW, & SEARLE,
CROWN BUILDINGS, 188 FLEET STREET.

1874.

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LONDON :
PRINTED BY WILLIAM CLOWES AND SONS,
STAMFORD STREET AND CHARING CROSS.

P R E F A C E.

A PORTABLE book of marks and monograms is a necessary complement to the extensive ceramic works of the present day.

In this little volume, care has been taken not to assign a locality to marks except upon unquestionable authority. It is better to raise doubt than to sow error. The one time and research may dispel; the other it is impossible to eradicate when once allowed to take root.

ABBREVIATIONS AND REFERENCES.

B. M. British Museum.

C. Collection.

Ch. Chaffers, W., 'Marks and Monograms on Pottery and Porcelain.'

Darul, A. 'Notice des Fayences peintes Italiennes,' &c.

F. Fortnum C. Drury, 'Catalogue of the Maiolica in the South Kensington Museum.'

Jacq. Jacquemart, A., 'Histoire de la Céramique.'

M. Marryat, J., 'History of Pottery and Porcelain.'

M. P. G. Museum of Practical Geology.

P. Palliser, F.

S., K. M. South Kensington Museum.

S. M. Sèvres, Musée Céramique.

† Died.

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TUSCANY.

Caffaggiolo, a villa of the Medici, near Florence. The typical mark is a capital P, of which the upper stroke forms a loop turned up into an S. The straight stroke is barred by a flourish (paraphe) forming another letter.

A.

- 1 Caffaggiolo. Plate representing an artist painting a maiolica plate. S. K. M.
- 2 Caffaggiolo. Dish with vase of flowers. (Darcel.) Louvre. Ewer; dated 1544. S. K. M.
- 3 Caffaggiolo. Plate, Cupid playing the flageolet; assigned to Faenza by Mr. Drury Fortnum. Fountaine C.
- 4 Caffaggiolo. Plate, St. George, after the statue by Donatello. S. K. M.
- 5 Caffaggiolo. Sweetmeat plate, marked above the trident, *In Chaffaggiuolo*.* Baron Alph. de Rothschild's C.
- 6 Caffaggiolo. Plate, with medallion of the Emperor Nero and the arms of Leo X., marked, CAFAGIOLI. Gerente C. Dish marked, *In Cafagiuolo*. Carraud C.
- 7 Caffaggiolo. Dish with Medici shield. Dr. Guerard's C.
- 8 Caffaggiolo. Lustred plates. (Jacq.)
- 9 Caffaggiolo. Plate, Mutius Scævola, inscribed, *in Galiano nell'ano 1547*, probably a branch workshop of Caffaggiolo. Fortnum C. A plate, Apollo and Pan, also signed with same initials, A F. S. K. M.
- 10 Caffaggiolo. Cups with blue interlacings. (Darcel.)
- 11 Caffaggiolo. Early plate, *circa 1470*, the Virgin and Child. Signature undeciphered. Fountaine C.

* The marks given on this side of the page are not facsimiles.

12

L_a L_b L_c

13

P P

14

C

15

P

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G

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R

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N

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M

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S

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Y

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I P

24

F I

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PISA

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26

L

TUSCANY—continued.

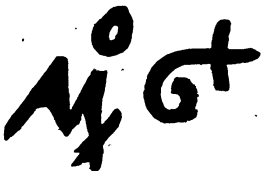
A.

- 12, *a, b, c* Caffaggiolo. Varieties of the mark, one dated 1507. (F.)
- 13 Caffaggiolo. Large ewer, with the Medici arms and emblems. S. K. M.
- 14 Caffaggiolo. Plate with arabesques and shield inscribed S. P. Q. R. S. K. M.
- 15 Caffaggiolo. Plateau, Leo X. borne in procession. S. K. M.
- 16 Caffaggiolo. Dish, Treasure presented to King Solomon. (Darcel.) Louvre.
- 17 Caffaggiolo. The stroke of the *p* prolonged into an *R*. (F.)
- 18 Caffaggiolo. Dish, the Flagellation. Basilewski C.
- 19 Caffaggiolo. Plate, portrait of "Antonia Bella." (Darcel.) Louvre.
- 20 Caffaggiolo. Jug; *circa* 1500–1520. Fortnum C.
- 21 Caffaggiolo. Piece inscribed "Semper" and "Glovis." (Jacq.) "Semper" is a motto of the Medici family. The word "Glovis," read backwards, "Si volge," "It turns," is the motto of Giuliano, son of Lorenzo, implying that Fortune had turned in his favour.
- 22 Caffaggiolo. Plate with arabesque border. Fortnum C.
- 23 *Siena*. Plate, St. James the Great, probably by Maestro Benedetto. S. K. M.
- 24 *Siena*. Plate, Mutius Scævola, probably by Maestro Benedetto. Henderson C.
- 25 *Pisa*. Vase, with arabesques on white ground, and serpent handles. Baron Alph. de Rothschild's C.
- 26 *Montelupo*. Mark, probably a wolf's brush. Piece of brown glazed ware. (Jacq.)
- 27 Manufactory unknown. Spice-box. Emblems of Cosmo de' Medici, created 1569, Grand-duke of Tuscany. (Jacq.)

28

DON SIOSTO
1489

29



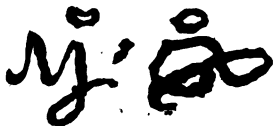
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B^{te} A
My 60
da ugiubio
1528

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Matr: Gio:

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N^o E
1519

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N^o G.
1519

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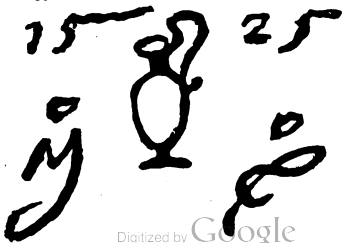
36

1527
N^o Giorgio
Tugubio

37

A di 25 di
otobre
1519
N^o F

38



URBINO DUCHY.

A.

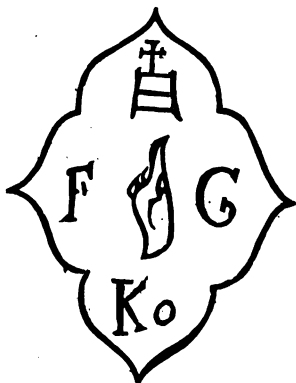
- 28 Gubbio. Mark ascribed to Maestro Giorgio. Coarsely painted and lustred dish, with the "Ecce Homo"; dated 1489. Sèvres M.
- 29 Gubbio. Maestro Giorgio. Lustred plate. S. K. M.
- 30 Gubbio. Maestro Giorgio. With signs, probably the mark of the owner. (F.) Aurora and the Hours, after Marc Antonio. Barker C.
- 31 Gubbio. Maestro Giorgio. Lustred plate, with half-length figure of St. John. Leroy-Ladurie C.
- 32 Gubbio. Maestro Giorgio's customary signature.
- 33 Gubbio. Maestro Giorgio, an unusual form. Plate. Late Baron de Monville's C.
- 34 Gubbio. Maestro Giorgio. Another variety. (Jacq.)
- 35 Gubbio. Maestro Giorgio. Splendid dish, Diana and her nymphs surprised by Actæon, with rich grotesque border. Specimen, perhaps the finest and of the best quality known. Sir Richard Wallace (late Baronne Parpart's) C.
- 36 Gubbio. Maestro Giorgio. Plates with arabesques. (Jacq.)
- 37 Gubbio. Maestro Giorgio. Another form of the g. (F.)
- 38 Gubbio. Maestro Giorgio. Fine dish, "The Stream of Life," after a print by Robetta, Fountaine C.

39

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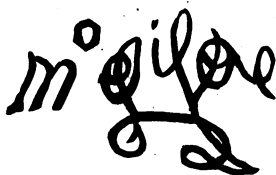
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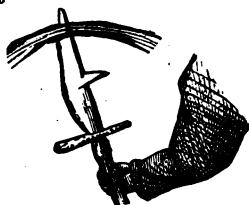
41



42



46



43



44

1537



47



URBINO DUCHY—*continued.*

- A.
- 39 Gubbio. Maestro Giorgio. With merchants' signs or emblems, according to Jacq. of church dignitaries, or of pharmacies attached to religious establishments. On several pieces in B. M. and Henderson C.
- 40 Gubbio. Maestro Giorgio. With similar signs. Louvre.
- 41 Gubbio. Maestro Giorgio (Giorgio Andreoli). Lustred plate, St. Jerome seated in a rocky landscape. The painting ascribed by Mr. J. C. Robinson to Orazio Fontana. S. K. M.
- 42 Gubbio. Probably Maestro Giorgio. Given by Delange. Assigned by some to a Maestro Gillio.
- 43 Gubbio. Of the same character as *m*, 42. Abraham visited by the Angels. Louvre. Hercules and Antæus. Basilewski C. Also assigned to Maestro Gillio.
- 44 Gubbio. Probably posterior to Maestro Giorgio. (Jacq.)
- 45 Gubbio. Maestro Giorgio; dated 1518. Dish. B. M.
- 46 Gubbio. An arm holding a pike, the blade of which cuts a rainbow; dated 1515. Plate, the Sacrifice of Abraham. Formerly in the Bernal C.
- 47 Gubbio. Tazza, the Conversion of Constantine. Fortnum C.

48

1535
N

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1536

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·X

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M.G.

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1698

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Bb Rb

62



URBINO DUCHY—*continued*.

A.

- 48 Gubbio. Mark of the unknown artist who signed with an N (ascribed to Vincenzo or Maestro Cencio, Maestro Giorgio's son). Plate, John the Baptist's head in a charger. Louvre.
- 49 Gubbio. Mark of the same artist. (Jacq.)
- 50 }
51 } Gubbio. The same, given by M. Darcel.
52 }
- 53 Gubbio. Maestro Prestino. Louvre. Often signed, in full, PERESTINO. 1536. On a bas-relief, the Virgin and Child. (F.)
- 54 Gubbio. Probably a monogram of Prestino, formed of the two first letters of his name. Bowl, the Virgin and Child. Fountaine C.
- 55 Gubbio. Plate. Louvre.
- 56 Gubbio. Plate, Hercules and Cerberus. Louvre. Campana C. And nearly similar, Alpheus and Arethusa. S. K. M.
- 57 Gubbio. Plate, with Torregiani shield. (F.)
- 58 Gubbio, or Diruta? (F.) The Arabic numeral Four. Vase, in the form of a fir-cone; *circa* 1520. S. K. M.
- 59 Gubbio. Ascribed to Maestro Giorgio, but the initials of Mater Gloriosa. (Jacq.) Circular plaque with the sacred monogram. Sèvres M.
- 60 Castel Durante. Drug-pot, St. Martin dividing his cloak with the beggar. (Chaffers.)
To Castel Durante are assigned the cups of Loreto, inscribed CON. POL. DI S. CASA.
- 61 Castel Durante. Plate, the Rape of Helen. B. M.
- 62 Castel Durante, or Fabriano (?). Plate. S. K. M.

63

EN
da Urbino

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1531.
f. X. A. R.
J Urbino.

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FX

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F^{ro} X:
Rou:

67



73

X.

68



74

F. D.
1543

URBINO DUCHY—*continued.*

A.

- 63 Urbino. Nicola da Urbino. Fragment of a plate, from the Parnassus of Raffaello. Louvre. Sauvageot C.
- 64 Urbino. Nicola da Urbino. Plate, a king, David or Solomon, enthroned. Basilewski C.
- 65 Urbino. Orazio Fontana; so assigned by Passeri.
- 66 Urbino. Orazio Fontana. Dish, Rape of the Sabines; date 1544. Cav. Saraceni, Siena. Similar mark on a tazza, Hunt of the Calydonian Boar. B. M.
- 67 Urbino. Orazio Fontana. Plate, St. Paul preaching at Athens. Fountaine C.
- 68 Urbino. Orazio Fontana. Nero ordering the assassination of his mother.
- 69 Urbino. Orazio Fontana. The Greek letter *phi* makes the monogram o f, or the initial f; the *delta*, probably for Durantino. Plate, Massacre of the Innocents. Louvre.
- To Flaminio Fontana are ascribed the marks F · FO on a plate, the Judgment of Paris, Correr M., Venice, and · F · F · , on a plaque, dated 1583, St. Paul. Franks C.
- 70 Urbino. Francesco Xanto Avelli da Rovigo. Plate, with mythological subject. S. K. M.
- 71 Urbino. Francesco Xanto. Plate, Deucalion and Pyrrha. Fountaine C.
- 72 Urbino. F. Xanto. Plate, the Discord of Italy. S. K. M.
- 73 Urbino. F. Xanto. Plate, the Storming of Goleta; inscribed 1541, *In Urbino nella bottega di Francesco di Silvano*. Formerly Marryat C.
- 74 Urbino. Francesco Durantino. Plate, the arrest of a cavalier. Fountaine C.

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C

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1594

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S.

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ALF.
P.E.
VRBIN.I
1606.8

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P G

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NAMES
DIOME
F

URBINO DUCHY—*continued.*

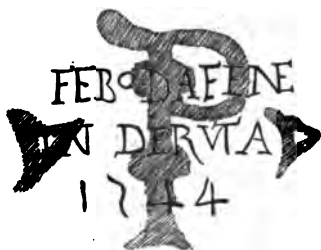
A.

- 75 Urbino. The Alpha and Omega united by a flourish and a v and s interlaced. Piece of the Gonzaga-Este service, painted by Nicola da Urbino. Rothschild C.
- 76 Urbino. Attributed by some to Luca Cambiasi. Plate, Diana and Actæon. Formerly Delange C.
- 77 Urbino. Tazza, St. Francis receiving the stigmata. Azeglio C.
- 78 Urbino. Signature unknown. (F.)
- 79 Urbino. Plate, St. Jerome plucking a thorn out of a lion's foot; dated 1542. Azeglio C.
- 80 Urbino. Ewer, with initials E F B. Rothschild C.
- 81 Urbino. Cup, the Judgment of Paris. (Jacq.)
- 82 Urbino. Initials of Gianmaria Mariani; 1542. Plate, the Baptism of Christ. (Jacq.)
- 83 Urbino. Alfonso Patanazzi. Plateau, Romulus receiving the Sabine women. S. K. M.
Vincenzio and Francesco Patanazzi were also artists of Urbino.
- 84 *Città di Castello*, near Perugia. Plateau, of sgraffiato or incised ware; 1520-1540. S. K. M.
Pesaro. Cup, Cicero expounding the law. *In la bottega d' mastro Girolamo da le Gabice*. In *Pesaro*. Fortnum C.
Plate, Nymphs bathing, *fatto in Pesaro*, 1542, *in bottega di mo gironimo vasaro iachomo pinsur* (Jachomo, son of M^o Girolamo). University of Bologna M.

STATES OF THE CHURCH.

- 85 *Viterbo*. Plate, the Metamorphosis of Actæon; dated 1544. S. K. M.

86



87



88

1539
G'S

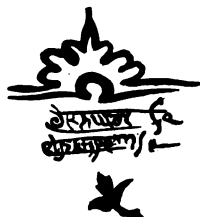
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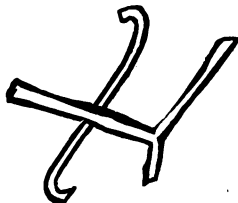
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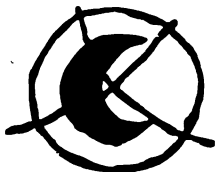
STATES OF THE CHURCH—*continued*.

A.

- 86 *Diruta*. Plate, Apollo and Daphne. Baroness S. de Rothschild's C.
- 87 *Diruta*. Tazza in blue camaïeu, Diana at the Bath. Cluny M.
- 88 *Diruta*. Plate, figures under a tree. S. K. M.
- 89 *Diruta*. Plate, the death of Zerbino. Palliser C.
- 90 *Diruta*. Plateau; so ascribed by M. Darcel. Louvre.
- 91 *Diruta*. "*El frate pense*." Plate, Alexander and Roxana. Dutuit C.
- 92 *Diruta*. Dish, so ascribed. (F.) B. M.
- 93 *Fabiano*. Plate, the "Madonna della Scala," after Raffaello; dated 1527. Basilewski C.
- 94 *Rome*.* Vase with grotesques on a white ground. Fortnum C.
- 95 *Rome*. Companion vase. Fortnum C.
- 96 *Rome*. Plate, the Expulsion from Eden. Mrs. Lockwood.

* G. VOLFATO. ROMA. impressed in the clay, on figures and vases of fine terraglia or white glazed earthenware, and also on porcelain biscuit; *circa* 1790.

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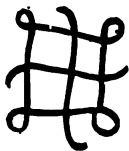
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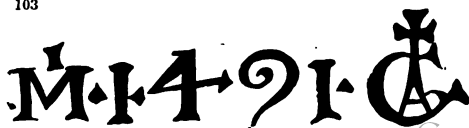
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102



103



THE MARCHES.

A.

- 97 *Faenza*. Typical marks of the works of the Casa Pirota. Plateau, Judgment of Paris, 1527, in centre, and mark twice given. Napier C.
- 98 *Faenza*. Casa Pirota. Cup, the Parnassus of Raffaele. Baron Gust. de Rothschild's C.
- 99 *Faenza*. Casa Pirota. Of frequent occurrence.
- 100 *Faenza*. Casa Pirota. Plate. S. K. M.
- 101 *Faenza*. Casa Pirota. Plate, Adoration of the Shepherds. S. K. M.
- 102 *Faenza*. Casa Pirota. Plaque, Christ bearing His cross. S. K. M.
- 103 *Faenza*. Casa Pirota.* Probably monogram of "Mater" or "Maria Gloriosa." Plaque with the sacred monogram, S. K. M.
- 104 *Faenza*. On a piece unknown. (F.)
- 105 *Faenza*. Plate, Centaur tied to a column. Mr. Cook, from Barker C.
- 106 *Faenza*. T. B. Plate, Apollo and Marsyas. B. M.
- 107 *Faenza*. T. B. Plaque, the Resurrection. S. K. M.
- 108 *Faenza*. T. B. combined with the letters v l and q. Tile pavement, dated 1570, in the church of St. Sebastian, Venice. (Chaffers.)
- Faenza*. *Baldasaro Manara's* signature on a cup, Triumph of Time, Fortnum C.; and also on a plaque, a warrior on horseback; B. M.

* "*Fato in Faenza in casa Pirota.*" Plate, the Coronation of the Emperor Charles V. University of Bologna M.

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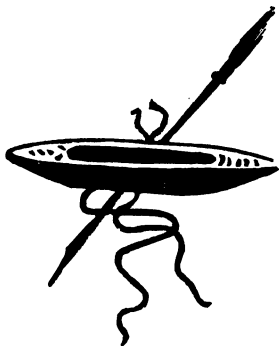
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121



THE MARCHES—continued.

- A.
109 Faenza. Plate, Samson pulling down the pillars of the temple. Formerly Marryat C.
110 Faenza. Plate, dated 1583, with portrait. Franks C.
111 Faenza. Plate, St. Jerome. Henderson C.
112 Faenza or Caffaggiolo (?). Dish with shield. S. K. M.
113 Faenza. Plate, dated 1525, Diana and Actæon. Fountaine C.
114 Faenza. Plate, female satyr and child. Fountaine C.
115 Faenza. Gadrooned cup. (Jacq.)
116 }
117 } Faenza. Pieces. Sèvres M.
118 }
119 Faenza. Plate, St. Jerome. Fountaine C.
120 Faenza. Signature of "Giovano Brama di Palerma, 1546 in Faenza." Piece, the Descent from the Cross. Sigmaringen M. Cited by Jacq. as doubtful.
121 Faenza. Tazza. (Delange.)
122 Forlì. So ascribed by J. C. Robinson. A weaver's shuttle and distaff. Plaque, dated 1523, the Temptation. Napier C.
Forlì. Large plate, Christ among the Doctors, inscribed, "*i la botega d m^o iero da Forlì.*"

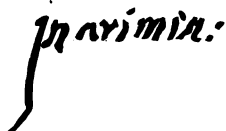
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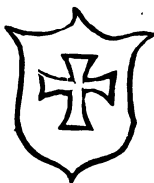
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134a

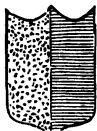
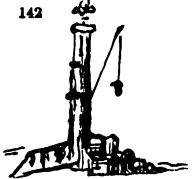


THE MARCHES—continued.

- A.
 123 Forlì. Plate. Basilewski C.
 124 Forlì. Plateau for an ewer; *circa* 1500. S. K. M.
 125 *Ravenna*. Plate, Amphion borne by dolphins. Baron C. Davillier's C.
 126 *Rimini*. Plate, the Fall of Phaeton. B. M.
 127 *Rimini*. Plate, the Deity appearing to Noah. The letter z, or x, and twisted, leafless branch, are probably a rebus on the painter's name, Zampillo.

VENETIAN STATES.

- 128 *Venice*. Inscribed, *In Venetiam Cōtrada di S^o Polo, in botega di M^o Lodovico*. Dish, the surface covered with interlaced branches of oak; *circa* 1540–1545. S. K. M.
 129 *Venice*. A triple boat anchor or grapnel; A. R. G. G.
 130 *Venice*. Grapnel with A. F. G. G. Sèvres M.
 131 *Venice*. C. R. G. Plate, Judith and Holofernes. Belward Ray C., S. K. M., and R. Holland C.
 132 *Venice*. A. F. Plate, Bertolini manufacture, 1753–1763. S. K. M.
 133 *Venice*. J. G. Plate of Venetian character. Captain Langford's C.
 134 *Venice*. c, formed like a fish-hook, on a fountain. Cluny M.
 134a *Venice*. Dionigi Marini.
Venice. Dish with white decoration on grey ground. “*In Venetia a S^a Barnaba. In Botega di M^o Giacomo da Pesaro. 1542.*”

1 	136 	133 Antonia Terzi in Bassano	
137 			
139 B^o Tercij Bassano. 	141 	142 	143 
140 		144 	145 
146 B  C	147 A G. G. F	148 	149 
150 	151 	152 	153 Jean. gony

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VENETIAN STATES—*continued.*

- A.
- 135 *Cornaro*. Plate with arms of the Cornaro family.
Count de Liesville's C.
- 136 *Treviso*. Plate, arabesque border. Addington C.
- 137 *Bassano*. Uncertain whether attributable to Bassano
only; the Terchi family worked also at Naples, San
Quirico, and Siena.
- 138 *Bassano*. Plate, Lot escaping from Sodom. Louvre.
- 139 *Bassano*. Plate with landscape. (Jacq.)
- 140 *Verona*. Plate, Clemency of Alexander; "1563 *a di 15*
genaro Giv. Giouani Batista da faenza In Verona."
Bernays C.
- 141 *Padua*. Disk, Virgin and Child with Saints. Padua M.

STATES OF GENOA.

- 142 } *Genoa*. A lighthouse.
143 }
- 144 *Genoa*. So attributed by M. Demmin.
- 145 *Savona*. City arms, gules, pale and chief argent,
charged with an eagle nascent sable.
- 146 *Savona*. Same shield with cypher. (Jacq.)
- 147 *Savona*. Initials of Gian Antonio Guidobono. (Jacq.)
- 148 *Savona*. A later mark. Plate. Reynolds C.
- 149 *Savona*. Solomon's knot. Pepper-caster. S. K. M.

PIEDMONT.

- 150 *Turin*. Escutcheon, in blue, of Charles Emanuel; 1638.
- 151 *Turin*. Escutcheon of Victor Amadeus; King, 1713.
- 152 *Turin*, or *Genoa*. Trumpet with cross of Savoy. Dia-
mond C.
- 153 *Maurienne*. Dish with blue decoration. (Jacq.)

154

Mila^o


160

Lodi
 M.

161

•N.

155

Milano
 F $\frac{4}{2}$ C

162

^{ue}
 No: 
 GBAB:

156

Milano F $\frac{1}{2}$ C

163

S. I. G
 1750

164



157

⁷
 B. L.
 Mil^{no}

165

GG
 pesaro

158

AA^{ic} Treccia

166


 (1723)

159

M
 Lodi 1764

LOMBARDY, ETC.

A.

- 154 *Milan*. Piece painted with bouquets. Bordeaux M.
- 155, 156 *Milan*. "Felice Clerice"? (a name which occurs on a piece, Chinese style, dated 1747). Tureen painted in the Chinese style. Reynolds C.
- 157 *Milan*. Initials of Pasquale Rubati. Oriental style.
- 158 *Milan*. Service, Dresden style. (Jacq.)
- Pavia*. Graffito dish, dated 1694, inscribed with the name of the amateur artist, PRESBYTER ANTONIVS MARIA CVTIVS. S. K. M.
- 159 *Lodi*. Chinese style. Dish, dated 1694. Reynolds C.
- 160 *Lodi*. Initials A. C. M. (Jacq.)
- 161 *Treviso*. Ewer. (Jacq.)
- 162 *Le Nove*, near Bassano (Venetian States), founded 1767 by G. B. Antonibon. Tureen. S. K. M. 1802-1825, the works were let to Baroni.
- 163 *Le Nove*. Piece with fruits in relief. (Jacq.)
- Le Nove*. *Fab^a Baroni Nove*. Splendid vase, Alexander and the family of Darius. Reynolds C.
- Le Nove*. C. E. M. F. 1791. Basin with pastoral figures.
- 164 *Siena* (Tuscany). Probable initials of Campani. (Jacq.)*
- 165 *Pesaro* (Urbino Duchy). Marks of Casali and Caligari, who set up a workshop, 1763, with Pietro Lei.†
- 166 *San Quirico* (Urbino Duchy). Arms of the Chigi family. Plate, dated 1723. S. K. M.

* A plate, the Creation of the Stars, B. M., is signed, *Ferdinando Campani Senese dipinse*, 1733.

† A stand for a bowl, Fortuum C., is inscribed, *C. C. Pesaro*, 1795. *P. P. Lj.* (pinse P. Lei).

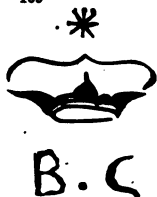
167



168



169



170



171



173

del Vecchio
N.

174

FD.V
N

175

Gg

176

HF
H F

177

S.P.

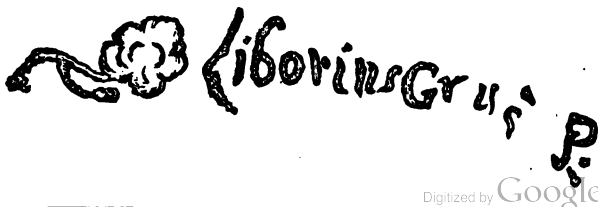
172



178

Lvc. Ant. Gianico P.
1735

179



NEAPOLITAN STATES.

A.

- 167 *Naples*. Colossal vases with subjects, one inscribed,
"Paulus Francus Brandi Pinx."
- 168 *Naples*. Smaller vases of similar style. Miraculous
 Draught of Fishes, and Christ in the Garden.
- 169 } *Naples*. Same, closed crown with star.
 170 }
- 171 *Naples*. Same, traversed by a palm-branch. The
 above five marks from Jacq.
- 172 *Naples*. Capo di Monte, established 1736, by Charles
 III. *Carlo Coccorse*. Dish with battle-piece; on
 the horse-trappings the crowned double c. Pro-
 bably of this manufacture. Castellani C.
- 173 *Naples*. "*Ferdinando del Vecchio Napoli*" impressed
 on wares of Etruscan pattern. Palliser C.
- 174 *Naples*. Same name. Tea-pot with modern figures.
 Reynolds C.
- 175 *Naples*. Brothers Giustiniani; name impressed. Wares
 of Etruscan pattern. Sometimes name in full, with
 a vase between the letters IN.
Naples. "*Giovanni Mollica*" impressed on statuettes
 and copies of Greek vases.
- 176 *Naples*. Tea-cups and saucers. Bohn C.*
- 177 *Castelli*. Saverio Grue,† died 1755. Plaque. (Jacq.)
- 178 *Castelli*. Plaque with landscape and ruins. (Jacq.)
- 179 *Castelli*. Liborius Grue, died 1776. Bowl and cover.
 S. K. M.

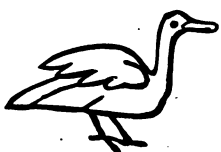
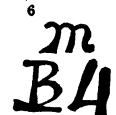
* Mr. Fortnum assigns to these cups an Austrian origin.

† There were numerous artists of the Grue and Gentili family.

180	181	182
1634 3.D.M.A.	A.D.P. AC.	B. S. 1760.
183	184	185
F.F.	F.5 F	† O G
186	187	188
GG ₊ GGI	I. G. S.	L SP
189	190	191
P [^] G [^] 1638	P.R. NP 3	VH
192	193	194
VHfj3-	WA DA	

UNKNOWN MARKS.

- A.
- 180 Cup, with fruits in relief.
 - 181 Circular tub, decorated inside with flowers, Moustiers style, and fishes swimming at the bottom; on the outside are arabesques, Rouen style.
 - 182 Vases covered with ovolos in relief and with twisted handles, polychrome decoration.
 - 183 Dishes and plates, Milanese style, chrysanthemopæonian.
 - 184 Services, perhaps from the same locality, style of the Rose family.
 - 185 Plate of fine ware, Sino-French decoration in blue, yellow, and pale green.
 - 186 Purse-shaped vase with lid, having in relief floriated branches.
 - 187 Large bottles, citron yellow ground.
 - 188 Pieces in relief; polychrome decoration, in which a bright lusted green and an intense gold red predominate. The colour and style of the subjects indicate Italian make.
 - 189 Drug-pots, blue ground with brown arabesques, trophies, escutcheoned medallions.
 - 190 Service of fine ware, decorated in violet camaïeu, with flowers, birds, and insects.
 - 191 Cup, Chinese decoration outside, roses within, encircling Watteau dancing figures, heightened in gold.
 - 192 Teapot of rocaille form with reliefs; decorated with bunches of tulips, in blue heightened with gold.
 - 193 Flower-pots with mask handles; blue decoration, ornaments and bouquets at set distances.
 - 194 Incorrectly assigned to Savona. Plate, with cavalier in the costume of Louis XII.

1 	2 	3 	4 		
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10 	11 	12 	13 	14 	15 
16 	17 	18 	19 	20 	21 
22 	23 	24 	25 	26 	
27 	28 	29 	30 	31 	

RENAISSANCE.

B.

- 1 Escutcheon. Dish of glazed earthenware, dated 1511; probably from Brittany. (Jacq.)
- 2 *Poitou*. Under a vase, the Goose of Thouars, alluding probably to the Lords of Oiron. (M. Fillon.)
- 3 *Avon* (Seine-et-Marne, Ile de France), near Fontainebleau; *circa* 1608. This mark occurs on the Nurse, Samaritan woman, and some other figures, formerly ascribed to Palissy, but now attributed to Avon. Sèvres M.

NORMANDY.

Rouen. Two tiled pictures from the château of Écouen, by Masseot Abaquesne, are inscribed A ROUEN . 1542. H. R. H. the Duc d'Aumale's C.

- 4 to 31 *Rouen*. On pieces in the radiating style with mantlings (lambrequins), baskets and wreaths of flowers; in blue, blue and red, and polychrome.

32	33	34	35	36
DD	DV	MD	LR	MF
37	38	39	40	41
MS	H	M	Mo	Mo
42	43	44	45	46
A	CO	D	D	dieux
47	48	49	50	51
dieux	DL	L	GB	Gi
52	53	54	55	56
n2#	Gm	Gm	G5	G5
57	58	59	60	61
n	HC	HA	HT	MD
62	63	64	65	66
MD	LR	PC	PG	R:D 1765

NORMANDY—continued.

B.

32 to 37 Rouen. Style with mantlings, wreaths, and baskets in blue, heightened with black.

38 to 42 Rouen. Style, same polychrome decoration, with copper green.

43 to 66 Rouen. Style, "à la corne," or cornucopia, bright polychrome.

(46, 47) Rouen. Signature of the artist Dieul, who adopted the cornucopia style.

67 	68 BB	69 DB	70 	71 GA	72 GD
73 G3	74 h	75 i.I	76 MF	77 M	78 Mv
79 P.A.T 1776	80 P.G.	81 P.G.	82 P.D	83 RD	
84 Ro	85 S3	86 W Gt	87 V	88 	
89 	90 3-R.	91 GN 1733	92 	93 	
94 fait a Rouen 1647	95 M ^r Guillibeaux				
96 Borne Pinxit Anno 1738	97 va uaskur. a Rouen				

NORMANDY—continued.

B.

- 67 to 91 Rouen. Same style, decoration in which citron yellow predominates, and where the products of Rouen and Sinceny become confounded.
- 92 Rouen. On some ordinary pieces.
- 93 Rouen. So attributed, but the fleur-de-lis mark is also claimed by Lille and Marseilles.
- 94 Rouen. Early fabrication of Edme. Poterat.
- 95 Rouen. Guillebeaux; *circa* 1720. Service with the Montmorency arms.
- 96 Rouen. Claude Borne. Dish with the Four Seasons.
- 97 Rouen. Vavasseur; *circa* 1749.

A ROUEN
1725
PEINT PAR
PIERRE
CHAPELLE.

} Signature on two monumental spheres,
exhibited at Paris 1867, perfect speci-
mens of the manufacture.

98 	99 	100  Lille	101  FB B	102 D2	103 $\frac{D}{14}$
104 lille	105 P	106 	107 L	108 	109 
110 	111 S.  A		112 J.  A		113 R  a b
114 L	115 		116 		117 SP 
118 SCEAUX.		119 op		120 B. R.	
121 					
122 SÈVRES.	123 S.	124 S. pelleret		125 S. cy.	

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FLANDERS.

- Lille* (Nord). 1696, Jacques Febvrier (†1729).
B.
98 to 100 *Lille*. François Boussemart, his successor.
101 *Lille*. Probably Febvrier and Boussemart.
102, 103 *Lille*. Barthélemi Dorez, who founded another manufactory when *Lille* was in the hands of the Dutch (1709–15). His grandson signed N. A. DOREZ, 1748.
104 *Lille*. 'Probably during the Dorez period, 1788.
105 *Lille*. Probably Petit, successor of Boussemart.
106 *Lille*. Attributed to *Lille*.
107 *Valenciennes* (Nord). Circa 1735. Louis Dorez, son of B. D. of *Lille*. His initials.
108 to 112 *St.-Amand-les-Eaux* (Nord). Pierre Joseph Fauquez, of *Tournay*. His initials.

ILE DE FRANCE.

- 113 a, b *Paris*. Cypher adopted by Claude Réverend ; 1664.
114, 115 *Paris*. Faïences resembling those of C. Réverend.
116 *Sceaux* (Seine). 1750, J. Chapelle ; let to Jullien and Jacques, 1763 ; sold to Glot, 1772. His mark, having as patron the Duke de Penthièvre, high admiral of France.
117 *Sceaux*. S. P. for *Sceaux*, Penthièvre.
118 *Sceaux*. Mark at the beginning of the Revolution.
119 *Sceaux* or *Bourg-la-Reine*. Uncertain whether either.
120 *Bourg-la-Reine* (Seine). Jacques and Jullien ; 1773.
121 *St.-Cloud* (Seine-et-Oise). Same mark as on porcelain.
122 *Sèvres* (Seine-et-Oise). Impressed on plates, Reynolds C.
123 *Sinceny* (Aisne). 1734. Usual mark of the works.
124 *Sinceny*. Signature of Pellevé, first director.
125 *Sinceny*. A rare signature.

126 jA	127 pj	128 A _S	129 A.v.	130 LA	131 AG
132 M.	133 N	134 M.	135 C ^W	136 C	137 C
138 +					
139 	140 CH	141 H	142 H		
143 H	144 H	145 H _T	146 H		
147 H3	148 	149 A	150 v		
151 v	152 #G+	153 G	154 G		

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CHAMPAGNE.

B.

- 126 to 131 *Aprey* (Haute-Marne). 1740–50. Factory mark A. P., accompanied with that of Jarry and other artists.
- 132 *Mathaut* (Aube). 1749. Mark in blue. (Jacq.)

LORRAINE (NOW GERMANY).

- 133, 134 *Niederviller* (Meurthe). 1754; by Jean Louis Baron de Beyerlé. 1780–93, General Count Custine, proprietor; Lanfrey, director. Beyerlé's initials.
- 135 to 137 *Niederviller*. Count Custine's initials.
- 138 *Niederviller*. Peasant figures. Reynolds C.
- 139 *Sarreguemines* (Meurthe). 1770. Paul Utzchneider, impressed. The modern mark.

ALSACE (NOW GERMANY).

- 140 *Strasburg*. 1709. Charles Hannong. His mark.
- 141 to 143 *Strasburg*. His son, Paul Antoine Hannong, partner with his brother, Balthasar, 1732; alone 1737; left for the Palatinate, 1754; † 1760.
- 144 to 146 *Strasburg*. Joseph Adam, son of Paul A., resumed the works; 1760 ceded them to his brother, Pierre Antoine; works ceased 1780.
- 147 *Hagenau*. 1696. Balthasar Hannong? 1737–1752.

BURGUNDY.

- 148 *Premières* (Côte-d'Or). 1783. Mark of the founder's grandson, Dr. J. Lavallo. Plate, in blue camaïeu. Palliser C.
- 149 *Meillonas* (Ain). 1740–1750. Madame de Marron.

PROVENCE.

- 150, 151 *Varages* (Var). Moustiers style. (Marryat.)
- 152 to 154 *Tavernes* (Var). 1760–1780. Sieur Gaze, director.

155 Q.	156 A. Q.	157 eG	158 QD	159 QSc	160 JQ
161 QA	162 RQ	163 Q59	164 BQ	165 BQ	
166 BQ	167 QQ	168 EQ	169 BQ	170 Q. H	171 Qic.
172 Q ₊ ...	173 <u>Q.O.</u>	174 *J+L+	175 QJ	176 MQ	
177 ANf	178 AJ	179 AB.f	180 AB		
181 Pf	182 F.	183 fi	184 Ef	185 Fe	
186 H	187 f ^d	188 F ^d	189 G	190 M.C.	
191 M.C.A. 1750.J.A.	192 P.F.	193 F.P.	194 Oy.		

PROVENCE—continued.

Moustiers (Lower Alps). 1686–1728, Pierre Clerissy ; succeeded by P. Clerissy II., ennobled 1743 ; succeeded 1747 by Joseph Fouque.

B.

155 *Moustiers*. Mark incorrectly ascribed to Joseph Olery.

156 to 160 *Moustiers*. Pieces, with caryatides.

161 *Moustiers*. Blue pieces ; Rouen style.

162 to 168 *Moustiers*. Mythological subjects of various colours.

169, 170 *Moustiers*. Pieces, with wreaths and bouquets and many of the above monograms.

171 to 176 *Moustiers*. Pieces with grotesques.

177 to 179 *Moustiers*. Cyphers unexplained.

180 *Moustiers*. Combined with pieces marked 177–179.

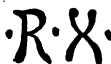
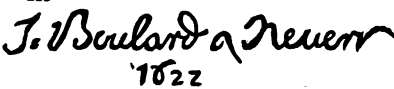
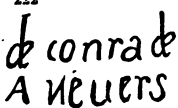
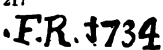
181 to 184 *Moustiers*. Pieces in blue camaïeu.

185, 186 *Moustiers*. Probable signature of Fouque.

187, 188 *Moustiers*. Féraud, potter.

189 to 194 *Moustiers*?

* The names SOLIVA, MIGUEL VILAX, F. GRANGEL, and CROS, occur in pieces executed by Spanish artists, either at *Moustiers* or at Abcora (Valencia).

195 	196 	197 	198 	199 
200 	201 	202 	203 	204 
205 				
206 	207 	208 	209 	210 
211 			212 	213 
214 	215 	218 	220 	222   de Comade a nevers
216 		219 	221 	
217 				

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PROVENCE.

- B.
195 to 197 *Marseilles* (Bouches-du-Rhône). Fleur-de-lis, said to be the mark of Savy after the visit of the Comte de Provence, 1777.
198 to 201 *Marseilles*. Joseph Gaspard Robert.
202, 203 *Marseilles*. Veuve Perrin.
204 *Marseilles*. Attributed to Antoine Bonnefoy.
205 *Marseilles*. Attributed to J. Fauchier.

SAINTONGE.

- 206 *Marans* (Charente-Inférieure), 1740–1745. Sieur Jean Pierre Roussencq; † 1756. His initials.
207, 208 *Marans*. Initial letter of the place. (Jacq.)

BRITTANY.

- 209 *Rénac* (Ille-et-Vilaine). Probable mark. (Jacq.)

ORLÉANOIS.

- 210 *Orleans* (Loiret), 1753. Gerault Dauraubert. An o crowned; only one example known. (Jacq.)

NIVERNAIS.

- 211 *Nevers* (Nièvre). Earliest known signature.
212 *Nevers*. Denis Lefebvre.
213 *Nevers*. Jacques Bourdu, 1602–1606.
214, 215 *Nevers*. Henri Borne. Statuettes.
216 *Nevers*. Étienne Borne. Statue of St. Stephen.
217 *Nevers*. François Rodriguez.
218 *Nevers*. Assigned to Jacques Seigne, 18th cent.
219 *Nevers*. Nicolas Viodé or Nevers.
220 *Nevers*. Dish of Italian form.
221 *Nevers*. Three mullets; from the Conrade arms.
222 *Nevers*. Dominique Conrade the Third, 1650–1672.

223

chollet fest demouldin 1741
estienne mogdr

224

A. + Limoges
Le 18^{me} may
J74J

225



226

avisseau
atour
1855

227

A.C
A



230

AN

233

R

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ALEX. 1724

231

A
P.

234

CD
CABRI
1762

229

J. Alliot

232

A
P

235

CB

BOURBONNAIS.

B.

- 223 *Moulins* (Allier) resemble Rouen. Probably the names of the painter and modeller. On a statue of St. Roch.

LIMOUSIN.

- 224 *Limoges* (Haute-Vienne). 1737, Sieur Massié. Allegorical dish; Moustiers style. Limoges M.

AVIGNON.

- 225 *La Tour d'Aigues* (Vaucluse). Manufactured previous to 1773. Mark on a cruet stand; Moustiers style.

TOURAINE.

- 226 *Tours* (Indre-et-Loire). Signature of Avisseau, the imitator of Palissy; died 1861; his son signs with a monogram.

UNKNOWN MARKS ON FRENCH EARTHENWARE. (Jacq.)

- 227 Dish; Marseilles style.
228 Barber's basin, with border, in which violet and a pale yellow predominate. Rennes?
229 Bas-relief of the death of Christ.
230 Cream-pot with yellow ground.
231 Large vase heightened with blue, the lid surmounted by a pine-apple.
232 Southern style.
233 Faïence with yellow ground.
234 Sauceboat with polychrome flowers.
235 Cruet of Italian form, the handle formed of serpents.

236 ·C· ·S·	237 D	238 F	239 F.C- 1661	
240 ‡FC ‡SG		241 F E.	242 fz	243 <u>GAA</u>
244 “Fait par GDE, A ^{no} 1761.”			245 GDG 1780 $\frac{2}{2}$	
246 IX Jamart 1696	247 H	248 HE	249 H G i	
250 H	251 H	252 ·II·	253 J	254 B
255  *Leger*	256 Leieune 1730		257 A.R. f	258 R
			259 M	

UNKNOWN MARKS.

B.

- 236 Dishes with bouquets; Strasburg style.
 237 Plates of a heavy, red paste; floral decoration.
 238 Cask upon its stand, with a Bacchus astride.
 239 Large dish; Marseilles style.
 240 Pot, ornamented with birds and flowers; Rouen style.
 241 Plate, very white enamel, with painted flowers.
 242 Table fountain; Rouen style.
 243 Fountain with arabesques in dark blue. Poitou.
 244 Plateau with open border, bouquets; Strasburg style.
 245 Covered cup and stand; Pompadour decoration.
 246 Dish with bouquets; Franco-Dutch style.
 247 Baskets decorated with sprigs, royal arms in centre.
 248 Bénitier with three fleurs-de-lis, on the top; openwork panel and basin in polychrome colours.
 249 Incense-burner with bouquets in coloured relief.
 250 Faïences, of floral decoration, in bright enamels; style of Aprey.
 251 Thick, heavy plate, with Chinese decoration.
 252 Dish with wreaths and grotesques; Moustiers style.
 253 The Flagellation; coarse design in blue upon white.
 254 Plates in violet, with grotesques and flowers.
 255 Dish; Strasburg style; flowers delicately painted.
- 256 Basin with two handles, with this legend: $\left. \begin{array}{l} \text{M} \\ \text{Jeanne} \\ \text{André,} \\ 1750 \end{array} \right\}$
- 257 Moustiers?
 258 Dish with mythological subjects; Moustiers style.
 259 Plaque; Delft style.

260 NICOLAS H.V 1738	261 OIP/ OP			
262 OS	263 I+R+PAIVADEAV 1643		264 PB	
265 P	266 P ₊	267 P	268 GP	269 T
270, 271 PO	272 P.R.	273 $\frac{PV}{3/2}$		274 R
275 R	276 R.B F	277 RL	278 R.M. f	
279 s. G. h.		280 S NE		281 T.C.E 1793 an 41
282 VM	283 $\frac{W}{2}$	284 W	285 W H	286 P. 

UNKNOWN MARKS—*continued.*

B.

- 260 Long basket? Rouen style, with Chinese figures.
- 261 Pieces of fine faïence, with reliefs.
- 262 Soup tureen; Marseilles style; decoration of bouquets.
- 263 Dish; Italian style; with arabesques and the Massacre of the Innocents, after Marcantonio.
- 264 Vase in fine faïence of complicated form, with wreaths of flowers, masks, &c., in relief.
- 265 Cream-pot decorated with bouquets in bright tints.
- 266 Cream-pot with similar decoration.
- 267 Soup-tureen surmounted by an apple; floral decoration.
- 268 Fountain with wreaths and polychrome bouquets.
- 269 Thick and heavy faïence in pale colours, with bouquets.
- 270 Dishes of fine faïence decorated with floral arabesques.
- 271 Faïence with grotesques in imitation of Moustiers.
- 272 Jardinières, with violet bouquets and butterflies.
- 273 Four-lobed compotier, blue decoration.
- 274 Thick dishes decorated with yellow flowers.
- 275 Plate decorated in the Sinceny style.
- 276 Plate with decoration; Marseilles style.
- 277 Lobed plate with flowers; Lorraine style.
- 278 Bowl of thick faïence, polychrome decoration.
- 279 Service in fine faïence, with subjects Southern.
- 280 Dish impressed, brown and green ornaments. 1629.
- 281 Pot decorated with characters from Italian comedy.
- 282 Plateau; wreaths, &c., heightened with blue.
- 283 Soup-tureen, with bouquets and flowers; Rouen style.
- 284 Compotiers; bouquets; Strasburg style.
- 285 Cruet-stand, with a vessel floating upon the sea.
- 286 Night-lamp with mask handles.

1 6*	2 ✱ 	3  G	4 $\frac{CCC}{C.R.}$	
5 ·IM	6. 	7 ·B	8 B. L	
9 	10 	11 GA	12 i	13 F 1677
14 F 1.6.8.0	15 R G	15 MD SIOY 1720	17 	
18 127 DG V	19 V. GH 160 522	20 	21 R	22 SE 50
23 SE 24	24 	25 D 	26 $\frac{PVM}{48}$	27 

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BELGIUM.

- c.
1 to 3 *Tournay*. P. J. Fauquez. Sold in 1648 to Peter-
ynck of Lille. Marks probably of Peterynck.
4 *Tervueren*, near Brussels. Charles IV., duke of Lor-
raine, circa 1720. Piece with the Lorraine arms.
Brussels M.
5 *Malines*. Mark so attributed. (Jacq.)
6 *Bruges*. Mark so attributed. (Jacq.)
7 *Luxemburg*. 1767. The Brothers Boch at Sept Fon-
taines. Their mark before the French Revolution.
8 *Luxemburg*. Subsequent mark, stamped.
9, 10 *Luxemburg*. White embossed service. Palliser C.

UNKNOWN MARKS ON PIECES OF FLEMISH ORIGIN.

- 11 Carp in natural colours, part of a table service.
12 Pigeons, painted in bright colours. Brussels?
13 Stove, blue decoration, in the Chinese style.
14 Cage in faience, resembling in form a Flemish house.
15 Centre-pieces, decorated in the Rouen style.
16 Teapot, blue decorations; Rouen style.
17 Large dish, decorated in the Rouen style.
18 Comfit-box, in blue, with bouquets of flowers.
19 Jar in greyish faience, rich decoration in bright colours.

HOLLAND.

- 20 *Amsterdam*. 1780–1783. Hartog v. Laun. His mark.
21 *Delft*. Samuel Piet Roerder.
22, 23 *Delft*. Suter van der Even. 1580.
24 *Delft*. Also assigned to him.
25 *Delft*. Ewer of brilliant Nevers blue. Fortnum C.
26 *Delft*. Pair of cows. Palliser C.
27 *Delft*. Dish with Bacchanalian subject, in blue
camaïeu. Palliser C.

28 MP $\frac{0}{9}$	29 DAV 2	30 pauw	31 I D M	32 
33 	34 	35 AK	36 AK $\frac{125}{146}$ 268	37 HK
38 ES	39 *Portiijn	40 W V D B	41 *IB	42 *DB
43 *130	44 AK	45 AK	46 I D A	47  DVD
48 Roos	49 D 	50 	51 	52 WD
53 ITD $\frac{12}{12}$	54 DEX "	55 Z : DEX. $\frac{18}{\frac{1}{2}}$	56 I H D	

c. HOLLAND—continued.

- 28 *Delft*. 1639. Manufactory at the sign of *De Metaale Pot* (The Metal Pot). In 1764 it had become the property of Pieter Parce; mark a contraction of the sign.
- 29 to 31 *Delft*. 1651. *De Paauw* (The Peacock). The first mark (M. 29) a simple contraction. Later the name in full: Jacobus de Milde, 1764 (M. 31).
- 32 *Delft*. 1675. Mark deposited by Martinus Gouda, but not known.
- 33 *Delft*. 1680. Mark deposited by Q. Kleynoven.
- 34 *Delft*. 1680. Mark deposited by Cornelius Keyser, Jacobus Pynaker, and Adrian Pynaker, not known. Probably modified to marks 35, 36. The fine "gilded" *Delft*, type of the most remarkable products of Holland.
- 37 *Delft*. 1680. Mark deposited of Jan Jansz Kuylick.
- 38 *Delft*. 1680. Mark of Johannes Mesch (not known).
- 39, 40 *Delft*. 1691. *T Fortuyn* (The Fortune). 1764, the widow of Pieter van der Briel signed W V D B (*Weduwe van der Briel*).

MARKS DEPOSITED IN THE HÔTEL DE VILLE, DELFT,
IN 1764.

- 41 to 45 *De witte Ster* (The White Star). A. Kielle.
- 46 *In der vergulde Boot* (The Gilded Boat). Johannes der Appel.
- 47 to 49 *De Roos* (The Rose).
- 50 *De Klaauw* (The Claw). Lambertus Sanderus.
- 51, 52 *De drie Klokken* (The Three Bells). W. van der Does.
- 53 to 56 *De Griekse A* (The Greek A). J. T. Dextra. 1765 the works passed to Jacobus Halder Adriaensz (M. 56).

56

EARTHENWARE—HOLLAND.

57

Hooren

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M

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V

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E. B. S.

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CVS

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GVS

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R\$

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P

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b7

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JB

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B₂

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HVMD₅

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THART

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thart

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A

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vuijn

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yuijn

74

vduijn

75

De Blompot

76

D

77

D. S. K.

78

EP kan

79

LEK

80

EPK

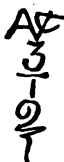
81

W. V. B.

MARKS DEPOSITED IN THE HÔTEL DE VILIE, DELFT,
IN 1764—continued.

C.

- 57 *De Drie Porceleyne Astonnen* (The Three Porcelain Barrels). Hendrick van Hoorn.
- 58, 59 *De Romeyn* (The Roman). Petrus van Marum. The same year the manufactory passed into the hands of Jan van der Kloot Jansz (M. 59).
- 60 *T'jongue Moriaans Hoff* (The Young Moor's Head). Widow of Peter Jan van de Hagen.
- 61 to 63 *In T'oude Moriaans Hoff* (The Old Moor's Head). Geertruy Verstelle. M. 63, IRHS, surmounted by a Moor's head with a red twist round the head, belongs to one of these manufactories.
- 64, 65 *De Porcelein Byl* (The Porcelain Hatchet). Justus Brouwer. The hatchet one of the most widely-spread marks.
- 66, 67 *De Drie Porceleyne Fleschjes* (The Three Porcelain Bottles). Hugo Brouwer.
- 68 to 70 *T'hart* (The Stag). Hendrik van Middeldyk.
- 71 *De twee Scheepjes* (The Two Ships). Anth. Pennis.
- 72 to 74 *De Porceleyne Schootel* (The Porcelain Dish). Johannes van Duyn.
- 75 *De Vergulde Blompot* (The Gilded Flower Pot). P. Verburg.
- 76 *De Porcelyn Fles* (The Porcelain Bottle). Pieter van Doorne.
- 77 *De Dubbelde Schenkan* (The Double Pitcher). Thomas Spaandonck.
- 78 to 80 *De Lampetkan* (The Ewer). Widow of Gerardus Brouwer.
- 81 *De Twe Wildemans* (The Two Savages). Widow of Willem van Beek.

82 	83 $\frac{A}{D}$ 12	84 	85 	
86 	88 	89 	90 	91 BVD
87 $\frac{AV}{27\frac{1}{2}}$ 0		92 	93 	94 
95 F ^{DH}	96 	97 	98 	99 $\frac{HDK}{7}$
100 H:G EG 1732	101 	102 HPI	103 	104 
105 ID W	106 	107 	108 	109 

UNKNOWN MARKS ON POTTERIES IN THE DUTCH STYLE.

- c.
82 Salt-cellars, with blue decoration and bouquets.
83 Coarse pieces surmounted with mermaids.
84 Coarse figures in relief.
85 Piece in the form of a quail.
86 Piece in the form of a monkey eating fruit.
87 Fine light ware, with figures delicately painted.
88 Ribbed jars of very bright blue decoration.
89 Tea-boxes of magnificent faïence.
90 Central table-ornament, in blue camaïeu; Chinese style.
91 Large plaques, with landscape after Berghem.
92 Covered basin (écuelle); Rouennais style.
93 Torches and bowl, decorated in blue.
94 Piece in the form of one of the cucumber tribe.
95 Square pot-pourri vase, with medallions on its sides.
96 Fine ware, blue decoration.
97 Drainer, blue decoration; Chinese style.
98 Fine jars and bottles, with blue camaïeu decoration.
99 Fine nose-gay-holders, with blue decoration.
100 Waterpot, blue decoration; subject, Perseus and Andromeda.
101 Rich faïence plate, similar to the mark APK (M. 35)
102 Money-box, rich blue decoration.
103 Mark attributed to a descendant of John Brouwer.
104 Plates of the seventeenth century, with a shield in the centre.
105 Ball for decoration, in blue, with animals.
106 Large bottle, in blue, with animals in a landscape.
107 Fluted jars, with blue decoration; Persian style.
108 Drainers of a fine blue; Chinese style.
109 Ribbed bottle, Chinese decoration, in pure blue.

110 V	111 VH	112 $\frac{JG}{22\frac{1}{2}}$	113 J ^{VOH} 3	114 J ^E —
115 K:D:	116 KF	117 $\frac{K}{2}$ 4 GK	118 K.	119 MVB 1757
120 P.	121 $\frac{P}{f}$	122 <u>PVB</u>	123 P'W'D'S A ^o J754.	
124 $\frac{9}{18}$ PVS WVS 1717	125 R	126 R	127 VA	128 V N:J 80
129 V ⁴ F 7	130 E 2 2	131 E 2 DS	132 WK WK	134 

UNKNOWN MARKS—*continued.*

c.

- 110 Compotier, with Chinese landscape, faïence like that of Réverend.
- 111 Plaques, with blue Chinese decoration.
- 112 Polychrome jar, decoration of very bright enamel.
- 113 Jars, in blue and polychrome.
- 114 Baskets, semé with polychrome butterflies.
- 115 Little sledges, with skating subjects.
- 116 Bottles, with Chinese decorations.
- 117 Cruet-stand, decorated with bouquets; Chinese style.
- 118 Dish, in the centre a landscape in blue.
- 119 Money-box, with subjects in blue camaïeu.
- 120 Helmet-shaped jug, decorated in bright blue, with an allegorical subject representing Holland and Reform.
- 121 Little pieces decorated in blue; Chinese style.
- 122 Box, decorated in pale blue, with landscapes.
- 123 Plaque decorated in bright colours, with fine bouquet of flowers. Amsterdam (?).
- 124 Bottle decorated in blue camaïeu, with borders and arabesques, and with a subject representing the works of coopers and brickmakers.
- 125 Tea-boxes.
- 126 Plates decorated in blue, subjects representing trades.
- 127, 128 Little pieces, very fine, of polychrome decoration and gold. Appear to be contemporary with the finest gilded Delft.
- 129 Ribbed jar with polychrome decoration.
- 130 A teapot; perfect imitation of Chinese porcelain.
- 131 Torches decorated in blue.
- 132, 133 Plates decorated in gold, red.
- 134 Jars, overlaid with imitation Chinese lacquer.

135 $\frac{B}{Z}$	136 Z	137 $\overline{AB}$ 1638	138 Matthias Rosa im. Anspach	139 $\mathfrak{B}\mathfrak{A}$
140 $\frac{BK}{C}$	141 $B\mathcal{P}$	142 $\mathfrak{B}\mathfrak{P}\ B\cdot\mathfrak{P}\ \mathfrak{B}\mathfrak{P}$	143 $\mathfrak{B}$	144 $\mathfrak{M}$
145 $\mathfrak{A}$ $\mathfrak{F}$	146 $\ast$ $\mathfrak{H}$	147 göggingen $\mathfrak{H}\mathfrak{S}$	148 $\mathfrak{S}$	149 $\mathfrak{G}$ 
150 $\mathfrak{JZ}$ 				
151 	152 	153 $\mathfrak{G}:\text{Koxdenbusch.}$	154 $\mathfrak{GK}:$	
155 $\mathfrak{A}$	156 $\frac{NB.}{K:} \frac{NB}{F} \frac{NB:}{4.}$ $a \quad b \quad c$	157 Jebner $\mathfrak{J}^{\mathfrak{J}}$ d. 13 8bris	158 $\mathfrak{S}$	
159 $\mathfrak{KE}$ $\mathfrak{u}\mathfrak{x}$	160 $\mathfrak{K} - E$ $\mathfrak{J} \cdot \frac{20}{7} 68 \cdot \mathfrak{J} \cdot \mathfrak{J} \cdot$ $\mathfrak{K}m$ 	161 $\mathfrak{K} - E$ $\mathfrak{D} \cdot \frac{11}{4} - 10$		

SWITZERLAND.

- c.
135, 136 *Zurich*.
137 *Winterthur* (Zurich Canton).

GERMANY.

- 138 *Anspach* (Bavaria). Piece in blue camaïeu; Rouen style. (Jacq.)
139 to 142 *Bayreuth* (Bavaria). Sometimes in full.
143 *Bayreuth*.
144, 145 *Frankenthal* (Palatinate), Bavaria. Paul Antoine Hannong, from 1754–60.
146 *Frankenthal*. Joseph Adam Hannong, his son.
* The cr cypher, as in the porcelain, on a piece with designs after Greuze. Bohn C.
147 *Göggingen* (Bavaria), near Augsburg, circa 1750.
148 *Harburg* (Hanover). Johann Schapper? xvii. century. Jug, signed in full. Marryat C.
149 *Höchst* (Nassau), 1720. Gelz. His initial.
150 *Höchst*. Initial of Zeschinger. Sometimes in full.
151 *Höchst*.
152 *Poppelsdorf* (Rhenish Prussia). M. L. Wessel. An anchor stamped is also the mark of Mettlach, in the same province.
153, 154 *Nuremberg* (Bavaria). Service with armorial bearings. Probably name of a potter. (Jacq.)
155 *Nuremberg*. Kordenbusch.
156 a, b, c *Nuremberg*.
157 *Nuremberg*. Pitcher.
* "Hans Kraut." Monumental stove. S. K. M.
158 *Schreitzheim* (Württemberg). Seventeenth century.
159 to 161 *Stralsund* (Pomerania). 1738–40. M. de Giese. Arms of the city—three horns issuing out of a coronet surmounted by a cross.

162	163	164	165	
B	$\frac{A}{P}$ MR	B S	J: 12 867. A: 1739. Valentin Bontemps.	
166	167	168	169	
L Burg. 1792.	$\frac{DP}{83X}$	$\frac{+}{H}$	F	
170	171	172	173	
F.B.C.F. 1779	G.C.P 1730	GHEDT W:EM 1730 ≡	H	
174	175	176	177	178
H	H	HE JA	$\frac{HE}{S}$	HL
179	180	181	182	
:HS:	IK N	HN X HN X	K.	

GERMANY.

Marks Unknown.

c.

- 162 Gadrooned dish, fruit decoration.
- 163 Open-work basket, white enamel. Marieberg?
- 164 Cup, decorated outside with flowers in relief.
- 165 Mug of white enamel, decorated with arms. Switzerland?
- 166 Plate covered with roses and landscapes. Marseilles?
- 167 Candlestick in greyish enamel.
- 168 Soup-tureen, blue decoration; Rouen style.
- 169 Ribbed bottles, blue ornaments and flowers; German style.
- 170 Dish; style Louis XIV.; hard, black.
- 171 Pot, decoration in colours, outlined with black.
- 172 Vases with arabesque medallions, in which red and blue pervade.
- 173 Pot-pourri, with wreaths of coloured flowers in relief.
- 174 Cup "trembleuse," yellow ground.
- 175 Plateau with grotesques, green camaïeu; Moustiers style.
- 176 Faïence bottles, greenish enamel, decorated in blue.
- 177 Covered vegetable-dishes, scaly knobs with leaves.
- 178 Jars, Chinese decoration, "Rose" family.
- 179 Large dish, blue ground, scattered with playing cards.
- 180 Plates in Rouen decoration, dull colours.
- 181 Ribbed jars, with flowers in pale yellow.
- 182 Piece of fine paste, with elaborate figures.

183 S	184 L.	185 M	186 M	187 N	188 OH
189 <i>F. Pahl.</i> <i>N^o 1796.</i>	190 PH	191 N Pöfzinger Anno 1725			
192 M 67	193 <u>R.M</u> E	194 <u>S.</u>	195 K K K		
196 T.	197 T DR	198 VH 3	199 <u>W</u> 200 WR	201 Y	202 W
203 F	205 HV CZ S 1618	206 S V 39	207 Rönt $\frac{10}{7}$ 70 24 β KY CE $\frac{1}{3}$		
204 Xa			208 R— N ^o 1 $\frac{1}{4}$ H	209 Rönt $\frac{27}{8}$ 67 CB	210 Rönt $\frac{6}{3}$

GERMANY.

MARKS UNKNOWN—*continued*.

c.

- 183 Large dish of blue decoration, with central landscape.
- 184 Plate, blue decoration. German.
- 185 Pitcher, with landscape in blue camaïeu.
- 186 Soup-tureen, with lemon knob. Germany or Sweden.
- 187 Similar piece, decoration of bouquets. Nuremberg?
- 188 Dish with gadrooned edge and German inscription.
- 189 Dish of common ware, with subject ill drawn.
- 190 Small dish with rustic edge; style of Bayreuth.
- 191 Pitcher with twisted handles disposed in an s.
- 192 Large dish in deep violet, with bouquets. Swedish?
- 193 Cup with bouquets; Strasburg style. Swedish?
- 194 Creampot, decorated with bouquets.
- 195 Pieces decorated in blackish-blue camaïeu. Stockholm?
- 196 Large basket dish; Nuremberg style.
- 197 Comptoirs with polychrome bouquets; Saxon style.
- 198 Night-lamp, with detached bouquets.
- 199 Canette, with polychrome decoration, dated 1736.
- 200 Water-pot, the decoration covering the ground.
- 201 Flask with bouquets; Chinese style. Rose family.
- 202 Plates; Strasburg style; white enamel reliefs.
- 203 Saucer; Strasburg style, Swiss form.
- 204 Pieces, polychrome decoration, heightened with white.
- 205 On a white canister, with blue arabesques. Bohn C.
- 206 In blue. On a group of boys stealing apples from a girl's basket. Diamond C.

SWEDEN—DENMARK—SPAIN.

- 207 to 210 *Börstrand*, a suburb of Stockholm, *circa* 1727.
Nordenstople, succeeded by R. B. Geyers and
Arfinger. Marks on pieces in relief; Saxon style.

SWEDEN—DENMARK—SPAIN—*continued*.

C.

211, 212 Rörstrand. Probably signature of Arfinger.

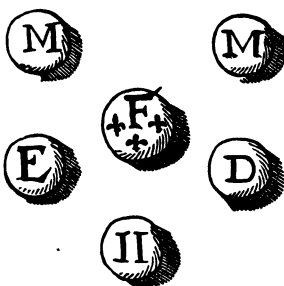
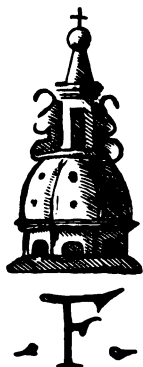
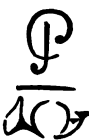
213 Probably Swedish.

* When Rörstrand became a district of Stockholm it marked thus :	}	STOCKOLM A Hakan Arigman 1737
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214 to 216 *Marieberg*, near Stockholm, 1750. Count Scheffer, and, in 1759, Eberhard Ehrenreich.217, 218 *Marieberg*.219 *Marieberg*? Mark of Ehrenreich?

220 Probably Swedish.

221 *Künersberg*.222 *Künersberg*?223 to 227 *Kiel* (Denmark). *Buchwald directeur. Abr. Leihamer fecit.* On a bowl in the form of a mitre. Reynolds C.228, 229 *Kiel*. *Buchwald's* signature.230, 231 *Alcora* (Valencia), Spain. Marks of this ware.* *ALCORA ESPAÑA. Soliva.* On a tazza, Alexander and the Family of Darius. Davillier C.232, 233 *Seville* (Andalusia), Spain. Marks so attributed. (Jacq.)234, 235 *Lisbon*, royal manufactory at Rato. Marks on this ware.

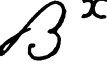
1	2		
			
3	10	14	
			
4	7	11	15
			
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6	9	13	17
			

ITALY—FRANCE.

Florence, 1575–87. Under the Grand Duke Francis I.,

D.

- 1 *Florence*. Arms of the Medici, charged with the initials *Franciscus Medici Magnus Etruriæ Dux Secundus*. On pieces for his personal use.
- 2 *Florence*. The cupola of S^{ta}. Maria de' Fiori, with an F below. On pieces sent as presents.
- 3 *Florence*. Figure of St. Mark, and the lion. On the reverse, the cupola mark. Castellani C.
- 4, 5 *Paris*. Probably the marks of Louis Poterat of Rouen, 1673. (Jacq.)
- 6 *Paris*. On porcelain, same character as Poterat's. (J.)
- 7 *St. Cloud* (Seine-et-Marne), 1695. Pierre Chicanneau. The sun in its splendour; mark used 1702–15, denoting the patronage of Louis XIV.
- 8 *St. Cloud*. Mark of Trou, who married Chicanneau's widow.
- 9 *Paris*. 1722. Marie Moreau, Chicanneau's son's widow, who established a branch in the Rue Ville l'Evêque.
- 10 *Lille* (Nord), 1711. B. Dorez and P. Péliissier. Porcelain like that of St. Cloud. First mark.
- 11 *Lille*. Second mark.
- 12 *Lille*. Initial of Dorez (?), sole director from 1716.
- 13 *Lille*. B on the cup and L on the saucer.
- 14 *Chantilly* (Oise), 1725. Ciquaire Cirou. Patron, Prince de Condé. A hunting horn, first carefully traced in red, later rapidly sketched in blue, with letters of the decorators; sometimes graved in the paste.
- 15 *Chantilly*. Pigorry, who set up works in 1803.
- 16, 17 *Mennecey-Villeroy* (Seine-et-Oise), 1735. Barbin. Patron, Duc de Villeroy. Traced in gold or colour: later and more often, graved in the paste.

18 	25 	35 	40 
19 	26 	36 	41 
20 	27 	37 	42 
21 	28 	38 	43 
22 	29 	39 	44 
23 	31 		45 
24 	32 	33 	34 
			46 

FRANCE—BELGIUM.

D.

18, 19 *Vincennes* (Seine), Ile-de-France, 1740. Brothers Dubois. Mark, until 1753, two L's and a dot in the middle. From that period the mark is accompanied by a chronogram. A for 1753, &c.

Sèvres (Seine-et-Oise), Ile-de-France. 1756, removed from Vincennes.

20 *Sèvres*. (See Table.) 1752, turquoise blue discovered. 1757, Rose Pompadour. 1766–84, gilding prohibited to all other French manufactories. 1767, hard paste made at *Sèvres*; both kinds till 1802; in 1854, soft paste revived. 1777, jewelled porcelain.

Sceaux-Penthièvre (Seine). 1753. (See p. 39.)

21 *Sceaux*. Almost always graved in the paste.

22 *Sceaux*. Painted in blue.

23 *Sceaux*. On a unique specimen of hard paste. (Jacq.)

24 *Orleans*, 1753. Gérault-Daraubert. An open lambel, with a c underneath.

25 *Etiolles* (Seine-et-Oise), 1768. Sieur Monnier.

26 *La Tour d'Aigues* (Vaucluse), C. d'Avignon, 1773.

27 *Bourg-la-Reine* (Seine), Ile-de-France. 1775, Jacques and Jullien transferred the Mennecy works here.

28, 29 *Arras* (Nord), Flandre, 1784. Demoiselles Dele-
neur. Patron, M. de Calonne.

30 to 39 Various unknown marks on porcelain resembling St. Cloud. (Jacq.)

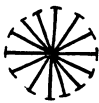
40 *Tournay* (Belgium), 1751. Peterynck. Usual mark, in blue, red or gold.

41 *Tournay*. The "Tour aux oiseaux," in blue on gold.

42 *Tournay*. A tower; less frequent.

43 *Tournay*. A potter's furnace, generally in gold.

44 to 46 *Marieberg* (Sweden). 46 H. Marryat C.

47 	54 	61 	68 
48 	55 <i>Venè</i>	62 	69 
49 	56 	63 	70 
50 	57 	64 	71 
51 	58 	65 	72 
52 	59 	66 	73 
53 	60 	67 	74 

ITALY—SPAIN.

D.

- 47 *Doccia*, near Florence. 1735. Marquis Ginori. Soft and hard paste. A star or double triangle from the Ginori arms, stamped or in gold. Also GIN or GINORI, impressed.
- 48, 49 *Doccia*. A star of eight rays. 49 With many rays.
- 50 *Doccia*. In red, on a bowl. Azeglio C. (Ch.)
P.F. initials of Pietro Fanciullacci, a painter. Azeglio C.
- 51 *Le Nove*, near Bassano (Venetian States). (See p. 27.)
A star of six rays, in gold, blue or red.
- 52 *Le Nove*. Star with a comet, inscribed *Gioⁿ. Marconi pinxt.* On an éventail jardinière. Reynolds C.
- 53, 54 *Le Nove*. Monogram of Gio. Bat. Antibonon. (Ch.)
Venice. 1720–40, Casa Vezzi. 1765–1812, Casa Cozzi.
- 55, 56 *Venice*. Marks of the Casa Vezzi, in red or impressed.
- 57 to 59 *Venice*. Casa Cozzi, in red, blue, or gold.
- 60 *Venice*. On cup and saucer. Reynolds C.
Naples. Capo di Monte, 1736–1821. Charles III.
- 61 Capo di Monte. Earliest mark, in blue.
- 62 *a, b* Capo di Monte. Marks also used at Madrid.
- 63 Capo di Monte. Embossed or stamped in red or blue.
- 64 to 67 Capo di Monte. Ferdinand IV. succeeded 1759.
- 68, 69 Capo di Monte. N (Napoli), in blue or red.
Giovine in Napoli. In red. (P.) *Apiello* and *Giordano*.
Fortnum C.
- Madrid*. Buen Retiro. 1757, Charles III.; † 1788.
Porcelain first sold 1789 (Charles IV.).
- 70, 71 Buen Retiro. Crossed c's, cypher of Charles III.
- 72 Buen Retiro. M (Madrid) crowned. (Ch.)
- 73, 74 Buen Retiro. The fleur-de-lis marks were used at both manufactures. (Ch.)

TABLE OF THE MONOGRAMS OF THE PAINTERS
AND OTHER DECORATIVE ARTISTS EMPLOYED
IN THE ROYAL MANUFACTORY AT SÈVRES FROM
THE YEAR 1753.

A Asselin. Portraits, miniatures.

B Bar. Detached bouquets.

— Boulanger. Detached bouquets;—the same initial,
only more slender.

BD Baudouin. Ornaments, friezes, or borders.

Bn Bulidon. Detached bouquets.

C Castel. Landscapes, hunts, birds.

ch Chabry. Miniatures, pastoral subjects.

C.m. Commelin. Bouquets, wreaths.

cp. Chapuis aîné. Flowers, birds, &c.

D Dusolle. Detached bouquets.

DR. Drand. Chinese subjects, gilding.

DT. Dutanda. Bouquets, wreaths.

C. Couturier. Gilding.

F Falot. Arabesques, birds, butterflies.

F. Levé (Félix). Flowers, Chinese subjects.

P. Pfeiffer. Detached bouquets.

B Barrat. Wreaths, bouquets.

Fx Fumez. Flowers, arabesques.

Gd. Gérard. Pastoral subjects, miniatures.

Gr. Grémont. Wreaths, bouquets.

H Hunny. Flowers.

L or LR. La Roche. Bouquets, wreaths, emblems.

hc. Héricourt. Wreaths, detached bouquets.

HP. Prévost. Gilding.

j. Jubin. Gilding.

jc. Chapuis jeune. Detached bouquets.

JD Chanou (Madame), born Julie Durosey. Light borders, detached flowers.

h Henrion. Wreaths.

J.n. Chavaux fils. Gilding, detached bouquets.

jt. Thevenet fils.

K. Dodin. Figures, subjects, portraits.

L L Levé père. Flowers, birds, arabesques.

LB. LB Le Bel jeune. Wreaths, bouquets.

L^o Le Bel aîné. Figures and flowers.

LG. LG. Le Guay. Gilding.

LL LL Lecot. Chinese subjects, &c.

LP Parpette (Mademoiselle Louison). Detached flowers.

LR. or H. La Roche. Bouquets, wreaths, emblems.

M. Massy. Flowers and emblems.

M:m Michel. Detached bouquets.

M Moiron fils. Detached bouquets.

M. Morin. Marine and military subjects, Cupids.

MBmb Bunel (Madame), née Buteux. Bouquets.

N. Aloncle. Birds, animals, emblems.

nq. Niquet. Detached bouquets.

P Parpette. Flowers.

pa. Pierre aîné. Flowers, detached bouquets.

Pb PB Boucot. Flowers, birds, arabesques.

P.j. Pithou jeune. Figures, flowers, ornaments.

P.k. Pithou aîné. Portraits, historical subjects.

P1 p.7. Pierre jeune. Bouquets, wreaths.

P. Girard. Arabesques.

P.B. Maqueret (Madame), née Bouillat. Bouquets.

P.L. Roussel. Detached bouquets.

S. Mérault aîné. Various borders.

Sc. Binet (Madame), née Sophie Chanou. Wreaths, bouquets.

D. Nouailher (Madame), née Sophie Durosey. Detached flowers, light borders.

Sh. Schadre. Birds, landscapes.

T. Binet. Detached bouquets.

V. Vandé. Gilding, flowers.

J. t Gérard (Madame), née Vautrin. Bouquets, light friezes.

HP Hilken. Figures, pastoral subjects.

W. Vavasseur. Arabesques.

X. Grison. Gilding.

X Micaud. Flowers, bouquets, clock dials.

y Bouillat. Flowers, landscapes.

Z. Joyau. Detached bouquets.

5 Carrier. Flowers.

6 Bertrand. Detached bouquets.

9. Buteux fils, aîné. Detached bouquets.

9 Mérault jeune. Bouquets, wreaths.

2000 Vincent. Gilding.

CYPHERS AND VARIOUS EMBLEMS USED BY THE
PAINTERS AND OTHER DECORATIVE ARTISTS
AT SÈVRES FROM THE YEAR 1753.



Armand. Birds, flowers, &c.



Rocher. Figures.



Taillandier. Bouquets, wreaths.



Vieillard. Emblems, ornaments.



Dieu. Chinese, subjects and flowers, gilding.



Buteux fils, jeune. Pastoral subjects, children, &c.



Capelle. Various borders.



Noël. Flowers, ornaments.



Ledoux. Landscapes and birds.



Bienfait. Gilding.

* Caton. Pastoral subjects, children, portraits.

  Xzrowet. Arabesques, flowers.

 Sinsson. Flowers, groups, wreaths.

 Buteux père. Flowers, emblems.

 Gomery. Birds.

 Leguay. Miniatures, children.

 Fontelliau. Gilding.

 Mutel. Landscapes,

 Rossot. Landscapes, &c.

 Evans. Birds, butterflies, landscapes.

 Cardin. Detached bouquets.

 Thevenet père. Flowers, dials, groups.



Cornaille. Detached bouquets, flowers.



Chulot. Emblems, flowers, arabesques.



Chavaux père. Gilding.



Catrice. Flowers, detached bouquets.



Choisy (De). Flowers, arabesques.



Anteaume. Landscapes and animals.



Bouchet. Landscapes, figures, ornaments.



Pouillot. Detached bouquets.



Aubert aîné. Flowers.



Sioux jeune. Flowers and wreaths in camaïeu.



Tardy. Detached bouquets.



Tandart. Groups of flowers, wreaths.



Théodore. Gilding.



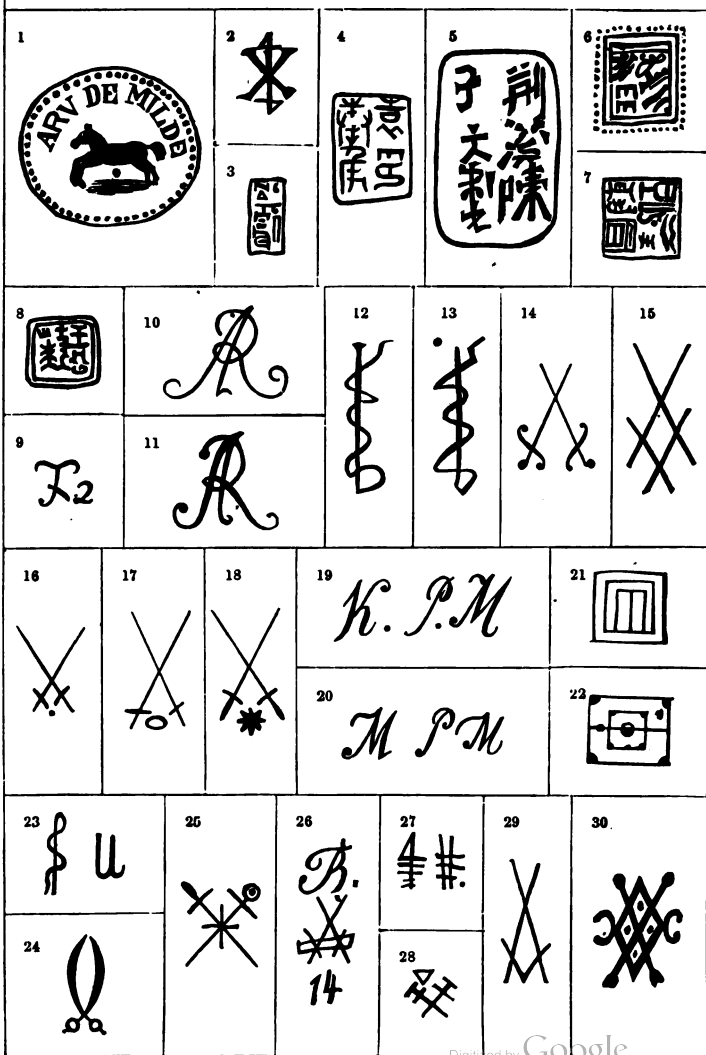
Fontaine. Emblems, miniatures.



Sioux aîné. Detached bouquets, wreaths.



Raux. Detached bouquets.



GERMANY.

Dresden (Saxony), 1709. Böttger or Böttcher discovers hard porcelain at Meissen.

F.

- 1 *Dresden*. Böttger ware. Mark impressed on a red-ware teapot. Reynolds C.
- 2 to 8 *Dresden*. Böttger ware. Marks found on various pieces of red ware, and given by Dr. Graesse.
- 9 *Dresden*. Böttger ware. On a teapot. Ginsburg C.
- 10, 11 *Dresden*. A. R., Augustus Rex, in blue, used from 1709–26, on pieces reserved for the king.
- 12, 13 *Dresden*. Rod of Æsculapius, probably referring to Böttger's original profession, 1717–20, in blue, on pieces for sale.
- 14 *Dresden*. Cross swords, from those borne by the Elector of Saxony, as Grand Marshal of the Holy Empire.
- 15 *Dresden*. In blue, as modified by Höroldt, director 1720.
- 16, 17 *Dresden*. With a dot or small circle, used 1770 when the king directed the manufactory. On fine pieces, the dot is sometimes in gold.
- 18 *Dresden*. With a star. 1796, Marcolini director.
- 19, 20 *Dresden*. *Königliche Porzellan Manufactur* and *Meissen Porzellan Manufactur*. Used about 1712.
- 21 to 23 *Dresden*, date 1718. (Graesse.)
- 24, 25 *Dresden*, date 1730. 25, early. (Graesse.)
- 26 to 28 *Dresden*, date 1750. 28, date unknown. (G.)
- 29 *Dresden*. *C. F. Horold inven. et fecit a meisse 1750 di 12 Sept.* On a cup and saucer. Bohn C.
- 30 *Dresden*. Swords blue, rest in gold. On a service made for Mdme. de Koesel, Japan Palace, *Dresden*.

31 	39 	41 	42
	40 		
32 	33 	43 	44
34 	35 	45 	
		46 	47
		48 	49
			50
36 	37 	51 	52
		53 	54
		55 	
38 		56 	58
		57 	

GERMANY—continued.

E.

31 to 38 Dresden. Sale marks.

31 On white porcelain; without defect.

32 or 33 Table ware with defects (*Ausschuss*).

34 or 35 Another mark for defective pieces (*Brack*).

36 to 38 Tea and coffee ware, with defects.

39, 40 *Fürstenberg* (Brunswick), circa 1750.

41 *Fürstenberg*. A running horse, impressed.

42, 43 *Höchst* (Nassau). (*See* p. 63.) Wheel, arms of the Archbishop of Mayence. 43, with electoral crown.

44 *Höchst*. Mark of Dahl, 1794. On figures. Palliser C.

45 *Hesse-Darmstadt*? Mark so attributed. (Marryat.)

46 to 48 *Fulda* (Electoral Hesse), 1756–63. Armandus, Prince Bishop. “Fürstlich fuldaisch.” Belonging to the Prince of Fulda. 48 *Fulda*. On figures.

Gotha (Saxe-Coburg Gotha), 1751. Rothenburg.

49 *Gotha*. First mark, or “Gotha.”

50 *Gotha*. Rothenburg, when transferred to Henneberg.

51 *Gotha*. On a white-and-gold tea-service. Diamond C.

52 *Wallendorf* (Saxe-Coburg Gotha), 1762. Gothelf Greiner † 1797. Mark given by Mr. O. Morgan.

53 *Arnstadt* (Saxe-Coburg Gotha).

54, 55 *Limbach* (Saxe-Meiningen), 1760. Greiner.

56, 57 *Limbach*? So attributed. Two L's.

Kloster-Veilsdorf (Saxe-Meiningen), purchased by Greiner.

58 a, b, c, d *Kloster-Veilsdorf*? So attributed. In blue.

59 *Anspach* (Saxe-Meiningen). So attributed. (Marryat.)

60 *Rauenstein* (Saxe-Meiningen), 1760.

61, 62 *Grosbreitenbach* (Schwartzburg), purchased by Greiner. A trefoil. 62 Same, cursively drawn.

63 a, b *Grosbreitenbach*? So attributed.

64 R	65 	66 	67 	68 G	69 G.
70, 71 	73 		74 	75 	
72 					
76 	77 	78 	79 	80 	
81 	82 	83 	85 		
		84 			
86 	87 	88 	89 VR F	90 	

- E. GERMANY—continued.
- 64 *Rudolstadt* (Schwartzburg), 1758. Macheleid. Transferred manufactory to Sitzeroode, 1759. Original mark.
- 65, 66 *Rudolstadt*. A hayfork. 66 Two hayforks.
- 67 *Sitzerode and Volkstadt* (Schwartzburg), 1759. Macheleid. Transferred, 1762, to Volkstadt.
- 68, 69 *Gera* (Reuss), circa 1780.
- 70, 71 *Gera*. Marks of MM. Schenk and Lörch, proprietors. *Baden* (Grand Duchy of Baden), 1753. Widow Sperl.
- 72, 73 *Baden*. Two axe-blades in gold. 73 Two axes. *Ludwigsburg* (Württemberg), 1758. Ringler. Patron, Charles Eugene, duke of Württemberg, 1737–1793. Porcelain called “Kronenburg.”
- 74 *Ludwigsburg*. Customary mark.
- 75 *Ludwigsburg*. Same crown, with L for Ludwigsburg.
- 76, 77 *Ludwigsburg*. Same initials. Charles Eugene died 1793, but the double c cypher continued till 1806.
- 78 *Ludwigsburg*. William, king of Württemberg, 1816.
- 79, 80 *Ludwigsburg*. Shield with three stags’ horns, the arms of Württemberg. 80 A single horn.
- 81 *Hildesheim* (Hanover), circa 1760. Mark in blue.
- 82 *Neudeck—Nymphenburg* (Bavaria). Neudeck, 1754; transferred, 1758, to Nymphenburg. Most ancient mark.
- 83, 84 *Nymphenburg*. Arms of Bavaria, fusilly in blue, or graved in the paste. *Frankenthal* (Palatinate), 1754. P. A. Hannong.
- 85 *Frankenthal*. Crowned lion of the Palatinate in blue.
- 86 *Frankenthal*. P. A. Hannong. Scratched or pencilled.
- 87 *Frankenthal*. J. A. Hannong’s cypher.
- 88 *Frankenthal*. Charles Theodore, Elector Palatine, 1743; 1777, Elector of Bavaria.
- 89, 90 *Frankenthal*. Ascribed to Ringler; 90, to Franz Bartolo.

91 	92 	93 	94 	95 <i>R. g</i>
96 	97 	99 <i>W</i>	101 	102 
	98 <i>WE</i>	100 		103 
104 <i>PROSKAU</i>	105 	106 <i>S</i>	107 	108 
109 	111 <i>K</i>	113 <i>N.S.</i>	115 <i>ES</i>	117 
110 <i>ND</i>	112 <i>LE</i>	114 	116 	118 <i>K</i>
119 	121 <i>L</i>	123 	124 	125 <i>HF</i> <i>N:VZ</i> <i>u</i>
120 	122 <i>D.P.</i>			

GERMANY—continued.

- E.
- 91 *Anspach* (Bavaria), 1718.
 - 92, 93 *Anspach*. Arms, both attributed to *Anspach*.
 - 94 *Bayreuth* (Bavaria), 1744.
 - 95 *Ratisbon* (Regensburg, Bavaria).
 - 96 *Würzburg* (Bavaria).
 - 97 to 99 *Berlin* (Prussia), 1750–61. *Wegeley*. His first marks.
 - 100 *Berlin*. 1761, when it became a royal establishment. A sceptre taken from the *Brandenburg* arms.
 - 101 *Berlin*. *Königliche Preussische Manufactur*, circa 1830, in blue, affixed under the sceptre, or with the globe and cross.
 - 102 *Berlin*. Present mark, stamped in blue.
 - 103 *Charlottenburg*, near *Berlin*, 1760, stamped.
 - 104 *Proskau* (Prussia). Stamped on a jardinière, with portrait of *Louisa*, Queen of *Prussia*. *Molyneux C*.
 - 105 *Vienna* (Austria), 1718. Austrian shield first, graved in the paste; later, traced in blue.
 - 106 *Schlakenwald* (Austria), circa 1800.
 - 107 *Elbogen* (Bohemia), 1815. Stamped.
 - 108 *Herend* (Hungary), 1839. *Morice Fischer*. On a cup and saucer, imitation of *Capo di Monte*. (P.)
 - 109 to 122 Unknown German marks. (Jacq.) 118 On a figure belonging to the *Marquis d'Azeglio*.
 - 123 On a chocolate-pot, milk-pot, and saucers. (P.)
 - 124 Probably *Frankenthal*, and *P. A. Hannong's* initials
 - 125 Same initials. *Diamond C*.
- BICHELBERGEN*. On a large porcelain saucer, coarsely painted with flowers. *Molyneux C*.

126	127	128	129
W		M:o.L	Amstel
130	131	132	133
A			B
134	135	136	137
LC.			
138	139	140	141
			
142	144	145	147
			
143		146	1776
			

HOLLAND—BELGIUM, ETC.

E.

- 126 Weesp, near Amsterdam, Holland, 1756-63. Count v. Grönsveld. Lasted only seven years. Same mark, with "I. Haag" in blue or gold.
- 127 Weesp. Mark also assigned to Arnstadt (Saxe-Gotha). *Amsterdam*, 1772. Pastor de Moll, at Loosdrecht, near Utrecht; re-opened Weesp manufactory, †1782. Works transferred to Amstel, near Amsterdam, and carried on by Dæuber, circa 1784.
- 128 Amsterdam. In blue, *Manufactur oude Loosdrecht*. A star sometimes added.
- 129, 130 Amsterdam. *Amstel*.
- 131 Amsterdam. The Batavian lion and AD for Amstel and Dæuber.
- 132 *Hague*, 1778. Lynker. A stork, the city arms. *Brussels*. L. Cretté, end of the last century.
- 133 Brussels. On a teapot. Reynolds C. Other pieces of same service are marked
L. Cretté de Bruxelles *L. Cretté*
rue d'Aremberg, 1791. *a Brux.*
- 134 Brussels. Another mark of L. Cretté.
- 135 Brussels. Mark of some other manufactory.
- 136 to 139 *Luxemburg*. Boch Brothers, at Sept Fontaines, circa 1806. Various forms of the L B.
- 140 *Zurich* (Switzerland), circa 1759. Mark in blue.
- 141 *Nyon* (Canton de Vaud). Maubrée.
- 142 *Copenhagen* (Denmark), 1772. Three waved lines for the Sound, Great and Little Belts.
- 143 *Copenhagen*. Maltese cross, cursively drawn; pink-and-white saucer. Molyneux C.
- 144 *Vista Allegre*, near Oporto (Portugal).
- 145 to 147 *Vineuf*, near Turin. Dr. Gionetti. His initials.

148 	 154  15 	 a  b  c  d
149 	157 ВРАТЬЕВЪ КОРНИЛОВЫХЪ	158  ВРАТЬЕВЪ КОРНИЛОВЫХЪ изъ С.Петербургъ
150  ПЕК	159  160  161 А	162 ГАРДНЕРЪ 163 ГАРДНЕРЪ
151  П	164 ПОПОВЫ 165 П	163 АР 167 Р
152  А	168 Ф Г ГУАИНА	170 <i>Варанѡшка</i> 171 <i>Сти</i>
153 	169 KIEBZ 13 II	172  Korzec

RUSSIA.

St. Petersburg. Founded by the Empress Elizabeth in 1744 on the Neva, near St. Petersburg. Hard paste. The Imperial manufactory makes pieces of the highest quality. Mark, the cypher of the reigning sovereign.

- ^{E.}
 148 St. Petersburg. Empress Elizabeth, 1741.
 149 St. Petersburg. Empress Catherine, 1762.
 150 St. Petersburg. Empress Catherine; mark on pieces for the palace use.
 151 St. Petersburg. Emperor Paul, 1796.
 152 St. Petersburg. Emperor Alexander, 1801.
 153 St. Petersburg. Emperor Nicholas, 1825.
 154 St. Petersburg. Emperor Alexander II., 1855-70.
 155 St. Petersburg. Emperor Alexander II.
 156 *a, b, c, d* St. Petersburg. In 1871 a dot (*a*) was added to the signature, a second (*b*) in 1872, and so on.
 157 *St. Petersburg.* Brothers Korniloff. Hard porcelain.
 158 St. Petersburg. Brothers Korniloff. Their present mark.
 159 to 163 *Moscow*, 60 miles from. Villa Dmitroff, 1765. Gardner. The oldest marks *g* or *c*.
 164 to 167 *Moscow*, near. A. Popoff, 1830. Hard porcelain, first quality; marks in cobalt, under the glaze. Initials sometimes graved in the paste.
 168 *Mejigorié*, near Kief. Earthenware; name impressed.
 169 *Kief*, 1780. Earthenware.
 170 *Baronowka* (Volhynia, Poland). Earthenware.
 171 *Chmeloff* (Poland). Earthenware.
 172 *Korzec* (Volhynia, Poland). Earthenware.

The marks of other manufactories are always the names of the proprietors, as Sabarine, Kousnetzoff, &c. The above marks have been kindly furnished by Alex. Soumarocoff, director of the Imperial manufactory.

173 H	174 R. B	175 H B	177 H E 48
179 B > G + 17 G 8 B			178 H G 22 A
			180 B
181 8 G 20 17 G 4		185 R	187 R
182 T T T	183 B	184 L. B.	186 R
		188 H.	
189 I	190 I	191 I	192 N N
193 G	194 N	195 M	197 BORDEAUX
		196 X.	

FRANCE.

- ^{E.}
 173 *Strasburg* (now Germany); see p. 41. C. Hannong,
 †1739.
 174, 175 *Strasburg*. Paul Antoine Hannong.
 176 *Strasburg*. The same, with H graved in the paste.
 177 *Strasburg*. J. A. Hannong, with numbers; one series
 in blue under, the other in colours above the glaze.
 178 *Strasburg*. Joseph Adam. On a group. (P.)
Paris, 1738. Count de Brancas Lauraguais.
 179 *Brancas Lauraguais*. Medallion portrait of Louis XV.;
 second cypher that of the modeller?
 180 *Brancas Lauraguais*. On a plate; Oriental decoration.
 181 *Brancas Lauraguais*. Medallion. Graved in the paste.
 182 *Orleans*, 1764. Gérault makes hard porcelain. His
 mark; a closed lambel in gold or blue.
 183 *Orleans*. Mark, stencilled, of Le Brun, his successor.
 184 *Gros Caillou*, 1702. Mark deposited by J. L. Broillet.
 185, 186 *Marseilles*, 1766. J. G. Robert. Dot on the first
 stroke of the R or R only.
 187 *Marseilles*? Probably Robert.
Niederviller (Meurthe); see p. 41.
 1768. Baron de Beyerlé makes porcelain.
 188 *Niederviller*. B. N., "Beyerlé, Niederviller," 1768–80.
 189 *Niederviller*. Cypher of Count Custine.
 190, 191 *Niederviller*. The same surmounted by a coronet.
 192, 195 *Niederviller* or *Nider*, in gold, on a cup.
 193 *Niederviller*. Cypher of F. C. Lanfrey.
 194 *Niederviller*. "Custine, Niederviller." Count Custine's
 earliest mark. (Chaffers.)
 196, 197 *Bordeaux*, date unknown. Verneuille. His marks.
Etiolles. 1768. Same mark as p. 72. Also "Etiolles,
 X^{bis} 1770, Pellevé." Reynolds C. Both graved.

100

PORCELAIN—HARD PASTE—FRANCE.

198



199



200



201



202

R.F.

203

R.F.

204

Sèvres

205

M.N.^{le}
Sèvres.

206

M. Imp^{le}
de Sevres.

207



208



209



210



211



212



213



214



215



216



217



218



219



220



221



222



223



224

S.72.

225

S.61

226



FRANCE—continued.

Sèvres made hard-paste porcelain 1768.

E.

- 198, 199 Sèvres. Given by Jacquemart as marks on the first products of hard paste.
- 200 Sèvres. Mark from 1753 to 1795.
- 201 to 203 Sèvres. R. F. (République Française), either detached or united, with "*Sèvres*" placed above, till 1799.
- 204 Sèvres. At the end of 1799, or beginning of 1801, the R. F. disappears, and "*Sèvres*" laid on with a brush until 1802.
- 205 Sèvres. Consular period, 1802–4. Stencilled in red.
- 206 Sèvres. Napoleon I., Emperor, 1804. Mark in red stencilled till 1809.
- 207 Sèvres. Napoleon I. Imperial eagle, 1810–14, in red.
- 208 Sèvres. Louis XVIII., 1814–24.
- 209 Sèvres. Charles X., 1824–27.
- 210 to 212 Sèvres. Charles X., 1827–30. The numerals indicate the year.
- 213 Sèvres. Charles X. On decorated pieces, in blue, 1829 and 1830.
- 214 Sèvres. Charles X. On porcelain, only gilded, 1829–30.
- 215 Sèvres. Louis Philippe. Used from August 1830 to the end of the year.
- 216 Sèvres. Louis Philippe, 1830 till Nov. 1834. In blue.
- 217 Sèvres. Louis Philippe, November 1834–July 1835. In green or blue, on decorated pieces.
- 218 Sèvres. Louis Philippe, 1845–48. Impressed, mostly on white wares in blue or green.
- 219 Sèvres. Second Republic, 1848–51.

FRANCE—continued.

- E.
220 Sèvres. Napoleon III., Emperor, 1852. Printed in colour.
221 Sèvres. Napoleon III. His cypher, 1856 till 1870, in colour.
222 Sèvres. Republic. Present mark. 1873.
223 Sèvres. Republic. Present mark. 1873.
224 Sèvres. Mark from 1833, painted in chrome green, affixed to white porcelain to the present time.
225 Sèvres. Mark in green on white porcelain in 1861, scratched through to show it was sent out undecorated.
226 Sèvres. Mark. On a service executed for the Empress Catherine II.

CHRONOLOGICAL TABLE OF THE MARKS EMPLOYED
AT THE SÈVRES MANUFACTORY FROM 1753, TO
INDICATE THE YEAR IN WHICH THE PIECE WAS
DECORATED.

Extracted from the 'Description du Musée Céramique.'

A (Vincennes) 1753	AA 1778	T. 9 An IX (1801)
B (ditto) 1754	BB 1779	X " X (1802)
C (ditto) 1755	CC 1780	11 " XI (1803)
D 1756	DD 1781	—//— " XII (1804)
E 1757	EE 1782	⤴ " XIII (1805)
F 1758	FF 1783	≡ " XIV (1806)
G 1759	GG 1784	7 1807
H 1760	HH 1785	8 1808
I 1761	II 1786	9 1809
J 1762	JJ 1787	10 1810
K 1763	KK 1788	oz. (onze) 1811
L 1764	LL 1789	d. z. (douze) 1812
M 1765	MM 1790	t. z. (treize) 1813
N 1766	NN 1791	q. z. (quatorze) 1814
O 1767	OO 1792	q. n. (quinze) 1815
P 1768	PP 1793	s. z. (seize) 1816
Q* 1769	QQ 1794	d. s. (dix-sept) 1817
R 1770	RR 1795	
S 1771		
T 1772	The change of era caused this mode of marking the date to fall into disuse, and, from this period until 1800, it is found only on rare examples. In 1801 the custom of dating was resumed, and the letters replaced by the following signs :—	
U 1773		
V 1774		
X 1775		
Y 1776		
Z 1777		
	From 1818 the year is expressed by the two last figures only. Thus :—	
	18—1818 19—1819, &c.	
	and is so continued to the present time.	

The months were given by the addition of the numerals 1, 2, 3, 4, &c.

* The extraordinary event of the Comet of 1769 suggested to the Directors of the Manufactory the idea of transmitting the remembrance of it by their productions. A vase was therefore made in a spherical form, with a bronze appendage, representing the long luminous tail of the comet; and many of the painters substituted for the ordinary mark, which for this year was the letter Q, the following figure :—



DECORATORS OF HARD-PASTE PORCELAIN AT
SÈVRES.

*A*B Boullemier (Antoine). Gilding.

*A*D Ducluzeau (Madame). Figures, subjects.

*A*P. Poupart (Achille). Landscapes.

B Barbin (François). Ornaments.

B. r Béranger (Antoine). Figures.

*C*D. Duvelly (Charles). Landscapes and domestic scenes
(*genre*).

*D*i. Didier. Ornaments.

F Fountain. Flowers.

*G*G. Georget. Figures, portraits, &c.

h.d. Huard. Ornaments in various styles.

J.A. André (Jules). Landscapes.

Ĵ Julienne (Eugène). Ornaments.

L.B. Le Bel. Landscape.

L.G. Le Gay (Et. Charles). Figures, subjects, portraits.

LG^{co} Langlacé. Landscapes.

P.h. Philippine. Flowers and ornaments.

R. Regnier (Ferdinand). Figures, subjects.

S.S.p. Sinsson (Pierre). Flowers.

S.W. Swebach. Landscapes and domestic scenes.

227	228	229	230
231	232	233	234
MAP	S	8	
235	236	237	238
		C.D	C.D
239	240	241	242
243	244	245	246

FRANCE.

Paris. Faubourg Saint-Lazare, 1769. P. A. Hannong. Replaced by Barrachin. Patron, Comte d'Artois (Charles X.).

E.

227 *Faubourg St.-Lazare*. Initial of Hannong.

228 *Faubourg St.-Lazare*. Initials of Charles Philippe.

229 *Faubourg St.-Lazare*. The same under a crown.

* *Schœlcher*, last proprietor of manufacture.

230 *Gros Caillou* (Seine), 1773. Advenir Lamarre.

231 *Paris. Faubourg St.-Antoine*, 1773. Sieur Morelle.

232 *Paris. Rue de la Roquette*, 1773. Souroux.

233 *Paris. Rue de la Roquette*. On a compotier; saucer marked s. Diamond C.

Paris. La Courtille, 1773. Jean Baptiste Locré.

234 *La Courtille*. Two torches crossed, earliest mark.

235 *La Courtille*. The same, as formed later.

236 *La Courtille*. Two ears of corn said to be used. 1790-1800, "Pouyat & Russinger."

237, 238 *Limoges* (Haute Vienne), 1773. Massié.

239, 240 *La Seinie*, 1774. Count de la Seinie and others.

241 *Paris. Rue de Neuilly*, 1774. Jean Joseph Lassia.

Clignancourt, 1775. Pierre Deruelle. Patron, Count de Provence (Louis XVIII.), called "Porcelaine de Monsieur."

242 *Clignancourt*. A windmill. Mark for the first nine months.

243 *Clignancourt*. The same. Reynolds C.

244 *Clignancourt*. On an early piece, stencilled. Sèvres M.

245 *Clignancourt*. Initial for Monsieur.

246 *Clignancourt*. L. s. x., Louis Stanislas Xavier.

247	248	249	250
		M	
251	252	253	254
P C G	B	B..	
255	256	257	258
	A	G. B	R
259	260	261	
	A	MANUFACTURE DE MONS ^r LE DUC D'ANGOULEME A PARIS	
262	263	264	
DIHL ET GUERHARD A PARIS	GUERHARD ET DIHL A PARIS	MANUFACT ^{re} DE DIHL ET GUERHARD	

FRANCE—continued.

E.

- 247 Clignancourt. Same initials more clearly traced.
 248 Clignancourt. Same initials with Prince's crown.
 249 Clignancourt. M and CLIGNANCOURT, stencilled. Initial of Moitte, who succeeded Deruelle. L. s. x. under M (Moitte), on a plate. Reynolds C.
 250 Clignancourt? Initial of Deruelle. (Chaffers.)
 251 *Paris. Rue du Petit Carrousel*, 1775? *Sieur Guy*, continued by his family; other stencilled marks—

	P	P	P
P ^r	C G	C G	C G
Carousel	M ^m du P ^t	MANUFACTURE	MANUF ^{as}
Paris.	Carousel	du Petit	du Carrousel
	Paris	Carousel	a Paris
		a Paris	

- 252, 253 *Boissette*, near Melun (Seine-et-Marne), 1778. Vermonet. In blue, always with two dots.

Paris. Rue Thiroux, 1778. A. M. Lebœuf. Patroness, Marie Antoinette. Called "Porcelaine de la Reine."

- 254 to 256 *Rue Thiroux*. Painted; later, stencilled.
 257 *Rue Thiroux*. Guy and Housel, Lebœuf's successors.

* The porcelain is later inscribed LEVEILLE 12 RUE THIROUX.

Paris. Rue de Bondy, 1780. Guerhard and Dihl. Patron, Duc d'Angoulême.

- 258, 259 *Rue de Bondy*. Early mark, stencilled. Guerhard, Angoulême. 259 Same initials with a crown.
 260 *Rue de Bondy*. Initial of the Duc d'Angoulême.
 261 to 264 Later marks of the manufactory in red. *Dihl* in blue under the glaze.

265	266	267	268
NAST			
269	270	271	273
		C.H.	
		272	
			
274	275	276	277
			
278	279	280	281
		B Potter 42	R C.P I
282	283	284	285
JP	caen		CREIL

FRANCE—continued.

E.

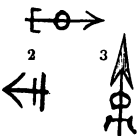
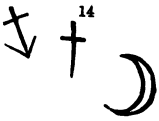
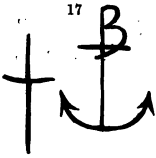
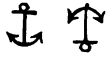
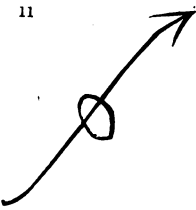
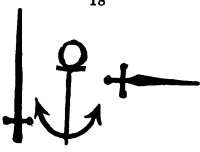
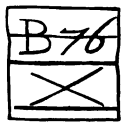
- 265 *Paris. Rue de Popincourt.* Bought 1783 by Nast, transferred to the Rue des Amandiers. Mark, stencilled. *Lille*, 1784. Leperre Duroo. Patron, the Dauphin.
- 266 *Lille.* Stencilled. Earliest pieces have "à *Lille*."
- 267 *Paris. Pont-aux-Choux*, 1784. L. H. de la Marre. Patron, Louis Philippe Joseph, duke of Orleans.
- 268, 269 *Pont-aux-Choux.* On same service. Lord Gosford's C.
- 270 *Pont-aux-Choux.* Louis Philippe.
 "Fabrique du Pont-aux-Choux" from 1793.
- 271, 272 *Paris. Barrière de Neuilly*, 1784. H. F. Chanou. *Valenciennes*, 1785. Fauquez and Vannier. 1787, Lamoninary. VALENCIEN, the earliest mark.
- 273 *Valenciennes.* Cypher of Fauquez, Lamoninary, and Vannier or Valenciennes.
- 274 *Valenciennes.* The same without Fauquez.
- 275 *Choisy-le-Roi* (Seine), 1785. Stamped.
- 276 to 278 *Vincennes*, 1786. Hannong. Patron, Louis Philippe, duc de Chartres. Hannong's marks.
- 279 *Vincennes.* Crowned cypher of Louis Philippe in blue.
- 280, 281 *Rue de Crussol*, 1789. Charles Potter. "Porcelaine du Prince de Galles." In blue or gold.
- 282 *Belleville* (Seine-et-Marne), 1790. Jacob Petit.
- 283 *Caen* (Calvados), circa 1793. Desmare et C^{ie}. Stencilled on a saucer. Palliser C.
 * *Paris. Rue de Popincourt*, 1796. Sieur Cœur d'Acier. Mark, a heart. (Jacq.)
 "Darte Frères à Paris," circa 1812.
- 284 *Paris. Boulevard Poissonnière.* "Manufacture de S. M. l'Impératrice, P. L. DAGOTY, à Paris."
- 285 *CREIL* (Oise). Name impressed on the ware.
Lerosey, 376, *Rue St.-Honoré.* On a cup. (P.)

286	292	298	
287	293	299	304
	L 23		<i>ms</i>
288	294	300	305
	<i>D et Cie</i> a Paris		
289	295	301	306
<i>EB</i>	<i>LCLC</i>	<i>·C·</i>	<i>v</i>
290	296	302	307
<i>A.</i>		<i>V^e M</i> & C	<i>CPG</i>
291	297	303	308
<i>A. M.</i>		<i>H & C</i>	

UNKNOWN MARKS (Jacq.).

E.

- 286 Cypher in red, upon porcelain, like that of Deruelle.
- 287 Medallions on which are inscribed in gold, *la Nation, la loy, le Roy.*
- 288 In red, with a brush; fine porcelain.
- 289 Pot for bouquets and gold border; Sèvres style.
- 290 Porcelain in the style of the workshops of Paris.
- 291 Graved in the paste, saucer with red ground.
- 292 Plate with bouquets, in the Saxon style.
- 293 Graved under a cup decorated with butterflies.
- 294 Lustred cup with a bridge. Artist's initial, M.
- 295 Water jug and basin; same style.
- 296 M. Riocreux attributed this mark to Fontainebleau, seeing therein allusion to the historic carps in the lake.
- 297 Fine porcelain; Sèvres style.
- 298 We again found this mark accompanied by a crescent reversed, also the crescent alone, upon a sugar basin with bouquets.
- 299 Service with armorial bearings in gold; mark in blue.
- 300 Pieces with wreaths, bouquets, and ribbons. Attributed by Baron Davillier to Marseilles.
- 301 Bouquets; style "à la Reine." Mark red.
- 302 Cornflowers; style "à la Reine."
- 303 Stencilled in red, decorated with detached bouquets.
- 304 Saucer with blue decoration, like the common Tournay.
- 305 Cup and saucer, pink ground, with border of flowers.
- 306 French, with bouquets of flowers; Dresden style.
- 307 "Mfn. du Pl. Carousel, Paris." On a cup and saucer, with the arms of Boulogne. Reynolds C.
- 308 On coffee cups with figures. Palliser C.

1 	12 	19 
4 	13 	20 
5 	14 	21  Chelfea 1745
6 	15 	22 
8 	16 	23 
9 	17 	24 
11 	18 	25 
		26 

BOW—CHELSEA.

Bow. Stratford-le-Bow, circa 1730. No factory mark.

F.

- 1 to 3 Bow. On butter-boats, salt-cellars, cups, and other small pieces.
- 4 Bow. Impressed, scratched in the paste, and in black.
- 5 Bow. In blue, on a cup. Diamond C.
- 6 Bow. Sign of the planet Mercury. Franks C.
- 7 Bow. In gold, Minerva and Hygeia. Schreiber C.
- 8 Bow. In brownish red, on a small basin with animals.
- 9 Bow. Figure of a Turk.
- 10 Bow. Bow of a violin? On a butter-boat. Diamond C.
- 11 Bqw. Scratched in the paste. On a plate.
- 12, 13 Bow. In red, on figures.
- 14, 15 Bow. Crescent blue, anchor and dagger red. Figure of the Seasons. 15 The same. Figure of an officer in jack-boots, seated in a bosquet. Diamond C.
- 16 Bow. Capital B reversed in blue, under the glaze. Anchor and dagger red. Figure. M. P. G.
- 17 Bow. Figure of Fire modelled by Bacon. Diamond C.
- 18 Bow. Anchor and upright dagger red, horizontal blue. On a figure of an actor. Schreiber C.
- 19 Bow or Bristol. Stamped. Figure, Marquis of Granby.
- 20 Bow or Chelsea. Assigned to both.
- Chelsea, circa 1745.* A true factory mark, the anchor.
- 21 Chelsea. On a bee jug. (Russell C.) If the triangle be accepted as Chelsea, it would be the earliest mark.
- 22 Chelsea. Anchor raised or embossed, the earliest mark.
- 23 a, b, c Chelsea. Anchors, red, brown, purple and gold.
- 24 Chelsea. Two anchors in red or gold.
- 25, 26 Bow? Uncertain marks on moulded octagonal cups, with raised figures in compartments. 25 W. F. Wood C. 26 Diamond C.

27



34



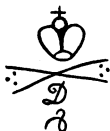
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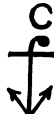


52

DERBY.

Derby, 1751. William Duesbury. 1769 purchased the Chelsea works. 1784 transferred them to Derby. † 1786.

- F.
27, 28 Chelsea—Derby. Chelsea anchor, with D for Derby or Duesbury. Duesbury's first mark, after his purchase of the Chelsea works, invariably in gold.
29, 30 Derby. After the visit of the King and Queen, in 1773, the crown was placed over the D. The earliest distinctive mark for Derby, in blue, rarely in puce or gold. This is the true Crown Derby. 30 The anchor surmounted by the crown probably adopted at the same time for pieces made at Chelsea, 1773–1784.
31 Derby. On a cup and saucer.
32, 33 Derby. Adopted by the second Duesbury, *circa* 1788, in gold rare, blue and puce; later in vermilion.
34 Derby. Partnership of Duesbury and Michael Kean.
35, 36 Derby. Third Duesbury, in vermilion, less carefully drawn, the crown not jewelled, continued by Bloor till 1825. 36 Bloor's mark, 1825–30.
37 to 41 Derby. "Thumb" printing adopted in 1830.
42 Derby. Mark of present owner, Samuel Hancock.
43, 44 Derby? In lake, on a cup and saucer. Derby paste and decoration. M. P. G. and Mr. B. Button.
45 Derby. Sèvres mark. On a bottle, *bleu de roi*. M. P. G.
46 Derby. Dresden mark. On figure. M. P. G.
47 Derby. In black, on a biscuit statuette. Palliser C.
48 to 50 Derby. Imitations of Oriental marks. The "potter's stool," in pink, on a bow pot. Molyneux C.
51 Derby? Bloor's initial. On a cup and saucer with deep blue flowers. Marryat C.
52 Derby. William Coffee, modeller, and a star of six rays, often found impressed on figures.

53 C C C C C C c		54 S S S S s	
55 SALOPIAN		56 S X *	
		57 TURNER	
58 	63 	68 Coa Yort	74 
59 	64 	69 C Dale	75 
60 	65 	70 C D	
61 	66 	71 	76 Pinxton 343
62 	67 	72 	77 P N 300
		73 	78 P
			79 P N
			80 

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CAUGHLEY.

Caughley, near Broseley (Shropshire). Coalport, Colebrook Dale, 1772–1799. Turner made porcelain at Caughley when Rose bought the works, and 1814 removed to Coalport or Colebrook Dale, where he had been from 1780.

F.
53 Caughley. In blue, the crescent filled in, and gradually passing into a c.

54 Caughley. In blue, or stamped. s for Salopian.

55 Caughley. Salopian in full.

56 Caughley. In blue. Imitation of the Dresden mark.
On small striped cups and saucers.

57 Caughley. Turner's name.

58 to 65 Caughley. Turner's disguised numerals on early printed ware.

66 Caughley. Mark on early printed ware.

67 Caughley. Mark probably of Rose.

68 Coalport. In blue or gold.

69 to 72 Colebrook Dale. 72 In 1851.

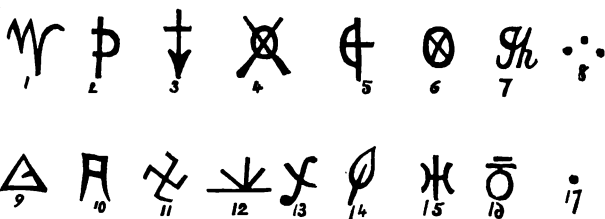
73 Colebrook Dale. Mark used since 1861. Cursive monogram c (Coalport), and s (Salopian), enclosing in the loops the letters s, c, and n, Swansea, Caughley, and Nantgarw, to denote, in 1820, the union of the three manufactures.

74 Colebrook Dale. In blue, Chelsea anchor and a c. M.P.G.
The companion vase has the Dresden mark.

75 *Newhall* (Shelton), Staffordshire, 1777. A company of potters bought Champion's patent and made hard paste at Tunstall. 1789 moved to Newhall. 1810 made bone paste. 1825 works closed. Mark in 1820.

76 to 80 *Pinxton* (Derbyshire), 1793–1812. Billingsley.

81



82



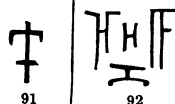
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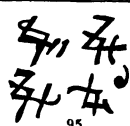
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86



94



95

87

R. Hancock fecit

97



88

R. H. Worcester

99

96



89



98



100

1000



101



102

WORCESTER.

Worcester, 1751. Dr. Wall.

F.

- 81 Worcester. Early workmen's marks. On cups and saucers, and other small ware.
- 82 Worcester. Trade-mark, for Wall or Worcester, when under the direction of Dr. Wall.
- 83 Worcester. Trade-mark, the crescent, in blue, used alone or conjointly with others till 1793, also impressed and (Sir Arthur Price's C.) in gold. With the profile. (Diamond C.)
- 84 to 86 Worcester. Fretted squares. Imitation of Chinese marks, sometimes combined with a thin red crescent.
- 87 Worcester. "R. Hancock fecit." On black and red printed porcelain, 1757 to 1774.
- 88 Worcester. Richard Holdship. On black and red printed porcelain.
- 89 Worcester. Richard Holdship. His initials and an anchor, rebus of his name.
- 90 to 96 Worcester. Various imitations of Chinese and Japanese marks.
- 97 to 100 Worcester. Imitations of the Dresden mark.
- 101 Worcester. Imitation of the Sèvres mark. On a small tea-cup. (P.)
- 102 Worcester. Imitation of the Chantilly hunting horn. (B. Button, Brighton.)

103 FLIGHTS	112 <i>Chamberlains</i>	118 CHAMBERLAINS
104 <i>Flight</i>	113 <i>Chamberlains, Worcester, & 63, Piccadilly, London.</i>	119 
105 		120 
106 B	114  <i>Chamberlain's Regent China, Worcester, & 155, New Bond Street, London.</i>	121 
107  <i>Flight & Barr,</i>		
108 <i>Flight Barr & Barr.</i>	115  <i>Chamberlains, Worcester, & 155, New Bond Street, London, Royal Porcelain Manufacturers.</i>	
109 	116  CHAMBERLAIN & CO., WORCESTER, 155, NEW BOND ST., & NO. 1, COVENTRY ST., LONDON.	
110 FBB		
111  BARR FLIGHT & BARR. <i>Royal Porcelain Works.</i> WORCESTER. <i>London—House.</i> <i>No. 1 Coventry Street.</i>	117 <i>Chamberlain & Co., Worcester.</i>	
	122 Grainger, Lee & Co., WORCESTER.	

WORCESTER—*continued.*

- F.
- 103 Worcester. Dr. Wall died 1776. 1783, works purchased by Mr. Flight. 1783–1792, mark impressed, with or without the painted crescent.
 - 104 Worcester, 1783–1792. Painted in blue with or without the crescent.
 - 105 Worcester, 1788. The King's visit; mark used after.
 - 106 Worcester, 1793–1803. Scratched in the clay. 1791 John Flight died, and Martin Barr was taken in 1793 into partnership; Flight specially superintending the London house.
 - 107 Worcester, 1793–1807.
 - 108, 110 Worcester, 1807–1813. Mr. Martin Barr, jun., made a partner. 110 F. B. B. impressed. M. P. G.
 - 109 Worcester, 1813–1840. Impressed on the ware.
 - 111 Worcester, 1813–40. Printed on the ware during the same period,
 - 112 Worcester, 1788 to *circa* 1804. Used by Chamberlain with or without "Worcester."
 - 113 Worcester, 1814. Written on Worcester porcelain.
 - 114 Worcester, 1811 to *circa* 1820. Printed mark.
 - 115 Worcester, 1820–1840. Printed mark.
 - 116 Worcester, 1840–1845. Mark used by the Royal Porcelain Works. Barr and Chamberlain united.
 - 117 Worcester, 1847. Mark used.
 - 118 Worcester, 1847–1850. Sometimes impressed, at others printed.
 - 119 Worcester, 1850–1851.
 - 120 Worcester, 1852. Mark used by Kerr & Binns.
 - 121 Worcester, 1857. Used on special works.
 - Worcester, 1862. Joint Stock Company. Phillips & Binns, managing directors.
 - 122 Worcester, 1800. Grainger, a third manufactory.

124

PORCELAIN—HARD PASTE—ENGLAND.

123

24

124

X
3

125

+

126

B6

127

B 2

128

X
b

129

B
3

130

B₇

131

24
X

132

+
A. 1.

133

I·B

134



135

T
+

136

X
X
5

137

X
X
b

138

X·X
3

139

+
X

140

↑

PLYMOUTH—BRISTOL.

Plymouth, 1768. W. Cookworthy took out a patent for hard porcelain.

F.

- 123 *Plymouth*. Mark, the sign for Jupiter and for tin, in reference to Cornwall, where the kaolin was discovered. On early pieces, in blue, thick and clumsy; later, neatly drawn in red, blue or gold.

* "William Cookworthy, Factory, Plymouth, 1770."
On a butter-boat. Dr. Ashford.

Bristol, 1770. Cookworthy transferred his manufacture to Champion's works at Bristol, and 1773 sold him the patent.

- 124, 125 *Bristol*. Usual mark, a cross in blue, slate, or impressed, usually accompanied by numbers denoting the different decorators, from 1 to 24. No. 1, that of Bone the enameller.

126 to 130 *Bristol*. B was also a common mark: varieties.

131 *Bristol*. Plymouth and Bristol marks combined.

132 *Bristol*. Mark unexplained; the cross, blue; the rest, lake. On pieces of the Smith tea-service.

133 *Bristol*. John Britain, Champion's foreman.

134 *Bristol*. Mark impressed, on a pair of biscuit figures.

135 *Bristol*. r embossed or raised; the cross, blue.

136 to 138 *Bristol*. Dresden marks sometimes affixed.

139 *Bristol*. Dresden and Bristol marks combined.

140 *Bristol*. Probably a workman's mark.

Bristol earthenware. p impressed. Pountney's mark.

An impressed cross. Ring. Temple Backs. Michael Edkins: his initials. "Bristol Pottery," 1814.

126 PORCELAIN AND EARTHENWARE—ENGLAND.

141		149		156	 COPELAND
142		150	SPODE	157	 COPELAND
143		151		158	Spode's Imperial
144		152	 Stone-China.	 159	
145		153		160	
146		154		161	
147		155		162	Copeland & Late Spode
148		163	 Wm. Copeland & Sons		

MINTON—SPODE.

Stoke-upon-Trent. Earthenware and porcelain, 1791. Thomas Minton †1836. Herbert Minton †1861. Colin Minton Campbell, &c.

F.

141 Minton. Earliest mark; style of Worcester.

142, 143 Minton. Other early marks.

144, 145 Minton, *circa* 1850. 145, 1850.

146 Minton, 1858.

147, 148 Minton, 1872.

149 Minton, 1874.

Stoke-upon-Trent. Earthenware and porcelain, 1770.

Josiah Spode, earthenware, †1797. 1800, his son Josiah made porcelain, †1827. In 1833 Alderman Copeland bought the works, and carried them on with Mr. Garrett until 1847. Then alone as "Copeland, late Spode," till 1867, when the firm was, and still is, "W. T. Copeland and Sons." †1868.

150 Spode. Painted in red.

151 Spode. "Felspar porcelain." Printed in pink.

152 Spode. On iron-stone china.

153 Copeland & Garrett, 1833–47.

154 Copeland & Garrett. With a wreath.

155 Copeland & Garrett.

156 Copeland. From 1847–51.

157 Copeland. From 1851, in chrome green.

Earthenware.

158 Spode's "Imperial." "Spode" impressed or printed.

159 Spode's "New Fayence."

160 Copeland & Garrett. "New Fayence," 1833–47.

161 Copeland & Garrett. "New Blanche," 1833–47.

162 "Copeland, late Spode." From 1847–67.

163 W. T. Copeland & Sons. From 1867.

128 PORCELAIN AND EARTHENWARE—ENGLAND.

164  ROCKINGHAM Rockingham Made in England.	173  HERCULANEUM	181 
165 	174 	182 
166 SWANSEA 	175  ROGERS	183  <i>Absolon yam</i> 
167 CAMBRIV	176 Mason's Patent Iron Stone China.	184 C G
168 NANT-GARW G.W.	177 Opaque China B and C	185 
169 <i>Davenport</i> 	178 	186 LEEDS POTTERY LEEDS POTTERY
170 WEDGWOOD	179 	187  TURNER
171 	180 <i>M & N</i> 	188 SCOTT PB
172 P 		

ENGLAND.

Rockingham, at Swinton, near Rotherham, Yorkshire. Earthenware and porcelain. 1778, Messrs. Bingley made "Rockingham" ware. 1807, Messrs. Brameld took the works. 1820, porcelain. 1842, works ceased.

F.

164 *Rockingham*. The Rockingham crest adopted, *circa* 1823. Brameld marked with his name and the letter B. The teapots are stamped ROCKINGHAM, MORTLOCK, or BRAMELD.

Swansea, Glamorganshire. Earthenware and porcelain. 1780–90, G. Haynes extended the works. 1810, opaque porcelain stamped. 1802, Mr. Dillwyn took the works. 1814–17, fine porcelain produced. Mark, *circa* 1815, SWANSEA or *Swansea*, stencilled in red or impressed, sometimes with the letter c. Also "DILLWYN & Co."

165 *Swansea*. Trident.

166 *Swansea*. Two tridents impressed.

167 *Swansea*. In brown, "Cambrian" and "Cambrian pottery." Works so styled by Haynes. "BEVINGTON & Co., SWANSEA." On a biscuit lamb. M. P. G.

168 *Nantgarw* (Glamorganshire), 1813–20. Billingsley & Walker. Mark, painted in red or impressed, sometimes with Walker's initials.

169 *Davenport* (Longport). Earthenware and porcelain, 1793. An anchor, with some variations and "DAVENPORT."

170 *Wedgwood*, 1808. Porcelain made at Etruria by Thomas Byerley, Wedgwood's nephew. Mark, in red or blue.

ENGLAND—continued.

- Liverpool.* Earthenware and porcelain. 1750, Sadler & Green. 1796, Messrs. Worthington founded *Herculaneum*. 1800, made porcelain. 1833-36, let to Case & Mort.
- F.
- 171 *Liverpool*, 1752. "Richard Chaffers," between a heart. 1769.
- 172 *Liverpool*. J. Pennington. In gold and colours. Mostly on punch bowls.
- 173 *Liverpool*. *Herculaneum*. Earliest mark, impressed or written.
- 174 *Liverpool*. *Herculaneum*. The liver (crest of the city), holding a branch of liverwort. Mark of Messrs. Case and Mort. (Ch.) Stamped. An anchor with "Liverpool" impressed also occurs.
- 175 *Rogers* (Longport), 1786. Earthenware and ironstone china.
- 176 *Mason*, C. J. (Lane Delph). "Ironstone china," patented 1813. Also "Mason's Cambrian Argil."
- 177 *Bridgwood & Clarke* (Tunstall and Burslem), circa 1857. Opaque china.
- 178 *Hilditch & Son* (Longton). On a porcelain tea-service with blue flowers. (P.)
- 179 J D B on the coronet and "Celtic china" on Stafford knot. Probably one of the Bowers (Tunstall), a similar knot with G F B being given by Chaffers.
- 180 *Meyer & Newbold* (Longton). In red, on a porcelain spill pot. M. P. G.
- Elers* (Bradwell), 1690. Salt glaze red ware.
- 181 *Elers*. Key pattern, on a teapot. M. P. G.
- 182 *Elers*. On a teapot. Diamond C.

ENGLAND—*continued*.

- F.
183 *Yarmouth*. Mark of Absolon, potter, with the arrow impressed.
Leeds. Earthenware. 1760, Green, and subsequently, "Hartley, Greens & Co."
184 *Leeds*. Charles Green. Early mark.
185 *Leeds*. Arrow-head impressed; early mark.
186 *Leeds*. On an openwork basket, impressed, & stamped, surmounted by a crown. M. P. G.
187 *Turner* (Lane End), †1786. Mark on blue earthenware, with "Turner" impressed. Diamond C.
188 *Portobello* (Edinburgh). Earthenware. On a pot with yellow ground.

LIST OF SOME OF THE PRINCIPAL STAFFORD-
SHIRE AND OTHER POTTERS WHO MARKED
WITH THEIR NAMES — GENERALLY IM-
PRESSED IN CAPITAL LETTERS.

ADAMS, W. (Tunstall), *circa* 1780. Cream-coloured and Wedgwood wares.

ASTBURY (Shelton), †1743. Red, crouch, and stonewares.

AYNGLEY (Lane End), 1780. On a teapot, compasses and masonic emblems. Diamond C.

BADDELEY, R. & J. (Shelton). 1750, Queen's ware. 1780, printing with oil.

BAGSTER, J. D. (Hanley), 1820. On a set of stoneware jugs. Diamond C.

BELL, W. (Hull). Bellevue Pottery, 1820–40. Cream wares.

BENTLEY, THOMAS, 1768. Partner of Wedgwood. †1780.

BOOTH, ENOCH (Tunstall), *circa* 1750. Fluid glaze.

BOURNE, C. E. (Denby, Derbyshire). Imitator of Wedgwood wares.

BROMLEY (Brampton, near Chesterfield), 1800. Brown ware.

CHATTERLEY, C. & S. (Hanley), *circa* 1770. Black Egyptian.

CHETHAM & WOOLLEY (Lane End), *circa* 1795. Pottery without glaze, called "Pearl Ware."

CHILD (Tunstall), 1763. Queen's ware, "warranted Staffordshire."

- CLEWS (Cobridge), 1814. Cream-coloured ware. Mark, "Clews, warranted Staffordshire," under a crown.
- CLOSE & Co., late WM. ADAMS & SONS (Stoke-upon-Trent). Queen's ware.
- DANIEL, RALPH (Cobridge), *circa* 1743. Plaster moulds.
- DIXON, AUSTIN, & Co. (Sunderland), 1805. Purple metallic lustre
- DUNDERDALE, DAVID (Castleford, near Leeds), 1790. "D. D. & Co., CASTLEFORD."
- DWIGHT (Fulham), †1737. Stoneware and porcelain.
- FELL (St. Peter's Pottery, near Newcastle), *circa* 1817. Cream-coloured ware. Bronze lustre.
- FOWKE, E. G. (Lowesby, Leicestershire), *circa* 1835. Terra-cotta. Mark, "Lowesby," surmounted by a fleur-de-lis.
- GLASS, JOSEPH (Hanley), *circa* 1670. Coarse ware, ornamented with slip.
- GODWIN, T. & B. (Cobridge), 1786. Queen's ware.
- GREEN, from Leeds (Swinton-on-Don), 1790. "DON POTTERY." Queen's ware.
- HACKWOOD, C. & H. (New Hall, Shelton), 1842. Cream-coloured ware. "C. & H. Cookson, late Hackwood."
- HARDING (Shelton). Brown glazed ware.
- HARLEY (Lane End), *circa* 1809. Queen's ware.
- HEATH, JOSHUA (Cockpit Hall, Derby). Two-handled drab mug. M. P. G.
- HEATH, WILLIAM, 1764. Stoneware pot with Hogarth's Midnight Conversation.
- HOLLINS, S. (Shelton), *circa* 1774. Red ware.
- HOLLINS, T. & J. (Hanley), *circa* 1802. Wedgwood ware.
- KEELING, J. (Hanley), 1796. Dinner services with views.
- KISHERE, WILLIAM (Mortlake). Stoneware jug. Diamond C
- LAKIN & POOLE (Hanley), *circa* 1770. Cream-coloured ware, basaltes, figures.

- LOCKETT, J. (Lane End), 1710-15. Stonewares in relief.
- MAYER, E. (Hanley), 1770. Contemporary of Wedgwood. Cream-coloured ware, basaltes, &c.
- MAYER, J. (Hanley). Cream-coloured ware.
- MEIGH, JOB, & SONS (Hanley), 1780. Salt-glazed wares and figures.
- MILES, T. (Shelton), 1700. Brown stoneware.
- MIST (London). Black ware.
- MOORE & Co. (Wear Pottery, Southwark, near Sunderland), 1803. Jugs with pink metallic lustre, toad jugs, &c.
- MORLEY (Nottingham), *circa* 1750. Brown mugs, bears, &c.
- MOSELEY (Burslem), *circa* 1819. Black ware.
- MYATT, J. (Lane Delph). Red ware, engine-turned, like Wedgwood's.
- NEALE, I. (Hanley); partner of Palmer. 1776-8 alone, when he took as partner Robert Wilson. Cream-coloured, jasper, and Egyptian wares. (Neale & Co.)
- OLDFIELD (Brampton, near Chesterfield). Brown ware.
- PALMER, H. (Hanley), *circa* 1760. Wedgwood wares, which he pirated through Voyez; red engined.
- PHILLIPS (Longport), 1760. Cream wares, willow patterns.
- PHILLIPS (North Hylton, Sunderland). Phillips & Co., Sunderland Pottery, 1780. "J. Phillips & Co., Hylton Pottery," engraved on copper-plate. Pink lustre.
- PLACE, F. (York), †1728. Fine stoneware.
- PLANT, BENJ. (Lane End), 1780. Jugs in form of lions, &c.
- POOLE, R. Cream-coloured ware. M. P. G.
- RIDGWAY, J. & G. (Shelton), Bell works, *circa* 1790. Earthenware and porcelain.
- RILEY, J. & R. (Burslem), 1802-27. "Semi-China." M. P. G.
- SADLER & GREEN (Liverpool). Invented copper-plate printing on pottery, 1750. "J. Sadler, Liverpool," on tiles.

- SALT, R. & SON (Hanley), 1846. Modeller of figures.
- SANS, W., *circa* 1670. Coarse ware, ornamented with slip.
- SCOTT (Southwick, near Sunderland). Lusted ware.
- SEWELL & DONKIN (St. Anthony's, near Newcastle-upon-Tyne), 1780-90. Pink metallic-lusted and cream-coloured ware.
- SHAW, RALPH (Burslem), 1733. Patent for chocolate ware.
- SHAW & PENNINGTON (Liverpool). Delft punch bowls.
- SHORTHOSE (Hanley), before 1783. Cream-coloured ware; also SHORTHOSE & HEATH.
- SMITH, W. (Stockton-on-Tees). "W. S. & Co., Queen's ware, Stockton." An injunction granted against them, in 1848, for stamping "Wedgwood" on their wares.
- STEEL (Burslem), 1802-24. Ornamental wares.
- STEVENSON, A. (Cobridge), 1802. "Warranted Staffordshire" in a circle. Cream-coloured ware. M. P. G.
- TALOR, W., 1690. Coarse ware, ornamented with slip.
- TOFT, THOMAS, 1670-80. Coarse buff dishes with slip decoration.
- TOFT, RALPH, 1670-80. Ware similarly decorated.
- TURNER, J. (Lane End), *circa* 1762, †1786. Imitations of Wedgwood and porcelain. Had a *dépôt* at Delft.
- TURNER, RALPH, 1670-80. Buff-coloured dishes with figures in relief.
- VOYEZ, J. (Cobridge), a Frenchman employed by Wedgwood, and, in 1773, in business for himself. Jugs, &c., with rustic figures in relief.
- WAGSTAFFE (Vauxhall and Mortlake), †1803-4. Terra-cotta ice pail. Delft and stoneware.
- WALTON, J. (Burslem), *circa* 1821. Figures.
- WARBURTON, J. (Hot Lane), 1710. Cream-coloured ware.

- WEDGWOOD, AARON (Burslem), 1690. Crouch ware.
- WEDGWOOD, JOSIAH (Burslem and Etruria). 1762, Queen's or cream-coloured ware. 1766, Basaltes. 1768, partner with Bentley. 1769, Etruria works opened. 1775, Flaxman engaged. 1776, Jasper ware.
- WEDGWOOD, RALPH (Knottingley, and in 1804 Ferrybridge, near Pontefract), 1796. Marked "Wedgwood & Co.;" and imitated Josiah's ware.
- WEDGWOOD, THOMAS (Burslem), *circa* 1786. Cream-coloured ware.
- WHIELDON, THOMAS (Little Fenton), 1740-60. Agate, tortoiseshell, and cauliflower ware. Partner of Josiah Wedgwood till 1759. † 1798.
- WILSON, RALPH (Burslem), 1730-40. Variegated and granite ware.
- WILSON & PROUDMAN. On two chocolate-coloured bottles with embossed figures. (Sale at Norwich, 1873.)
- WOOD, AARON (Burslem), *circa* 1750-70. Embossed wares, salt-glazed.
- WOOD, ENOCH, & SONS (Burslem). Egyptian black ware, &c. 1790, WOOD & CALDWELL.
- WROTHAM, Kent, xvii. century. Earthenware tygs, &c.
- YATES (Shelton). Black Egyptian ware. Jewitt C.

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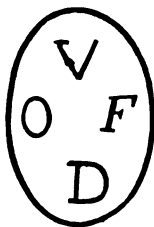
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NOTE TO M. 65A, PAGE 12.

This mark of Orazio Fontana, given by Passeri, but never seen, is upon four vases 26 in. high, with the Triumph of Galatea and other classical subjects, in the possession of a lady in Paris, only a D is substituted for the F. We give a fac-simile, half size of the original.



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